



## Foreign Trade Statistics

### During the First Half of 2023 – 2024



**Research and Statistics Department**



## Libya's Foreign Trade

### First Half of 2024

Foreign trade is one of the crucial elements of economic prosperity for every country, as its importance appears in its role that supports the benefit of each country from the advantages offered by other countries, due to the inability of countries to provide for the needs of their societies by relying on their local resources. It is also possible to benefit from these resources if they are used in sufficient manners, to export to other countries. The importance of foreign trade is precisely explained as follows:

- ❖ Foreign trade is one of the most important means of strengthening foreign relations and linking countries together.
- ❖ It contributes to the provision of many services and commodities based on the principle of specialization that provides products at the lowest prices.
- ❖ It may enhance marketing capacity, by creating many new markets for various products.
- ❖ It contributes to raising the level of well-being in society, by providing many products that lead to a variety of choices for individuals, whether that is for consumption or investment.
- ❖ It is one of the most important indicators for measuring the capabilities of countries in terms of competition and marketing production in global markets.
- ❖ It assists countries in building strong economic systems.
- ❖ It promotes sustainable development in countries, by providing necessary information and appropriate technological means.
- ❖ It supports economic development through the development of national income, which contributes to improving the development of each country.



## An Analysis of The Most Important Indicators of Foreign Trade for The Libyan Economy During the First Half, 2024:

### First: the volume of trade exchange:

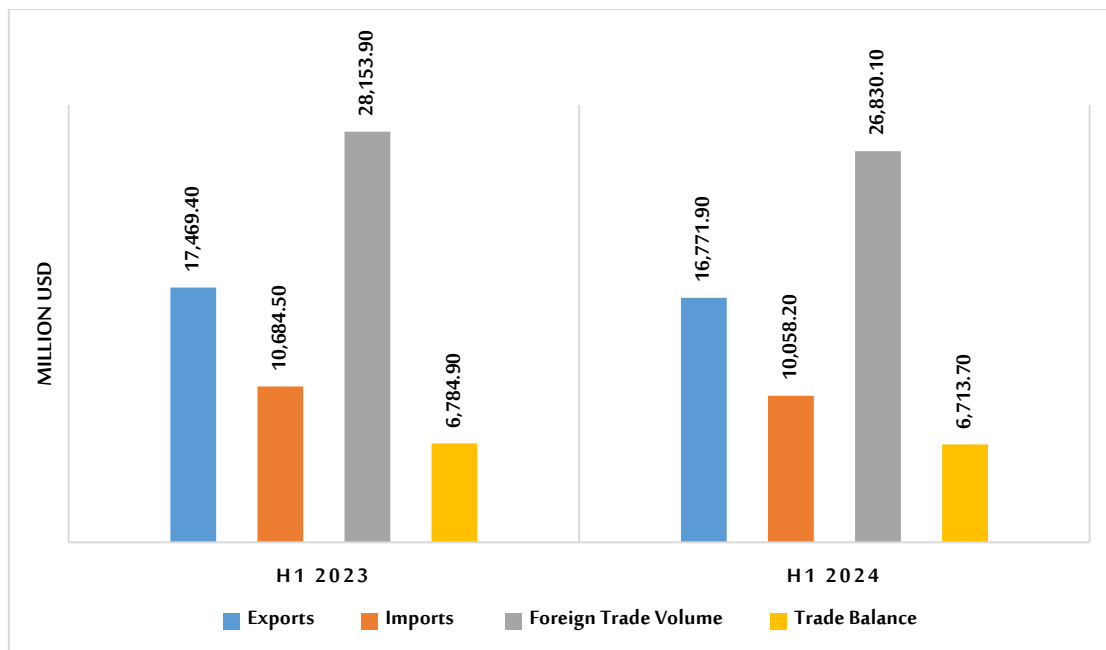
Libyan total merchandise trade during the first Half of 2024 decreased by 4.7%, to reach \$26.8 billion, compared to \$28.2 billion during the same period in 2023. Hence, that was due to the decrease in the value of total merchandise exports by 4.0%, reaching \$16.8 billion during the first Half of 2024, compared to \$17.5 billion during the same period in 2023. Also, the total merchandise imports decreased by 5.9% during the first Half of 2024, to record \$10.1 billion, compared to about \$10.7 billion during the same period of 2023.

### Foreign Trade Volume During First Half of 2023 and 2024

" Millions of USD "

Item	H1 2023	H1 2024	Amount Change	Change rate (%)
Exports	17,469.4	16,771.9	-697.5	-4.0
Imports	10,684.5	10,058.2	-626.3	-5.9
Foreign Trade Volume	28,153.9	26,830.1	-1,323.8	-4.7
Trade Balance	6,784.9	6,713.7	-71.2	-1.0

\* Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).





## Second: Exports:

The Libyan economy relies heavily on the hydrocarbon sector as a primary source of income, such source is regarded as a depleted natural resource, this source of income is affected by the conditions of the global oil markets, where oil exports constitute more than 96.0% of the total exports, which made the national economy continuously vulnerable to strong shocks as a result of the sudden and significant changes in the oil prices in global markets.

### Geographical Distribution of Exports:

The table below shows the geographical distribution of Libyan exports, and it illustrates the high relative importance of Libyan exports to the European Union countries, as they accounted for 72.8% of the total exports during the first Half of 2024. The reason for the high relative importance of national exports to the countries of the European Union (the eurozone) was due to the characteristics of the economies of these countries as industrial countries that depend to a large extent on crude oil. Further, Libyan exports to other European countries ranked the second destination for Libyan exports, as they accounted for 9.5% of total Libyan exports during the first Half of 2024. While exports to Asian countries recorded a noticeable decrease, reaching 7.2% of total Libyan exports, while the share of the rest of the world accounted for about 10.5% of total exports.

### Distribution of Libyan Exports by Country Groups

#### During the First Half of 2023 and 2024

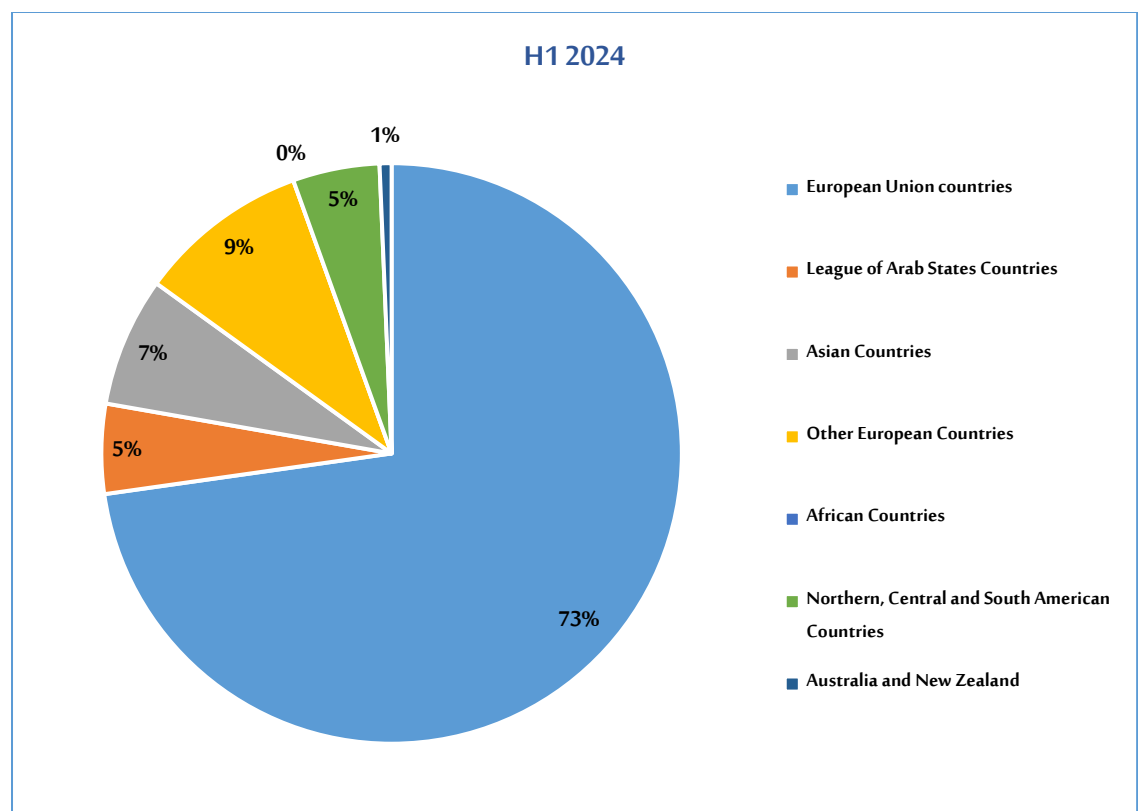
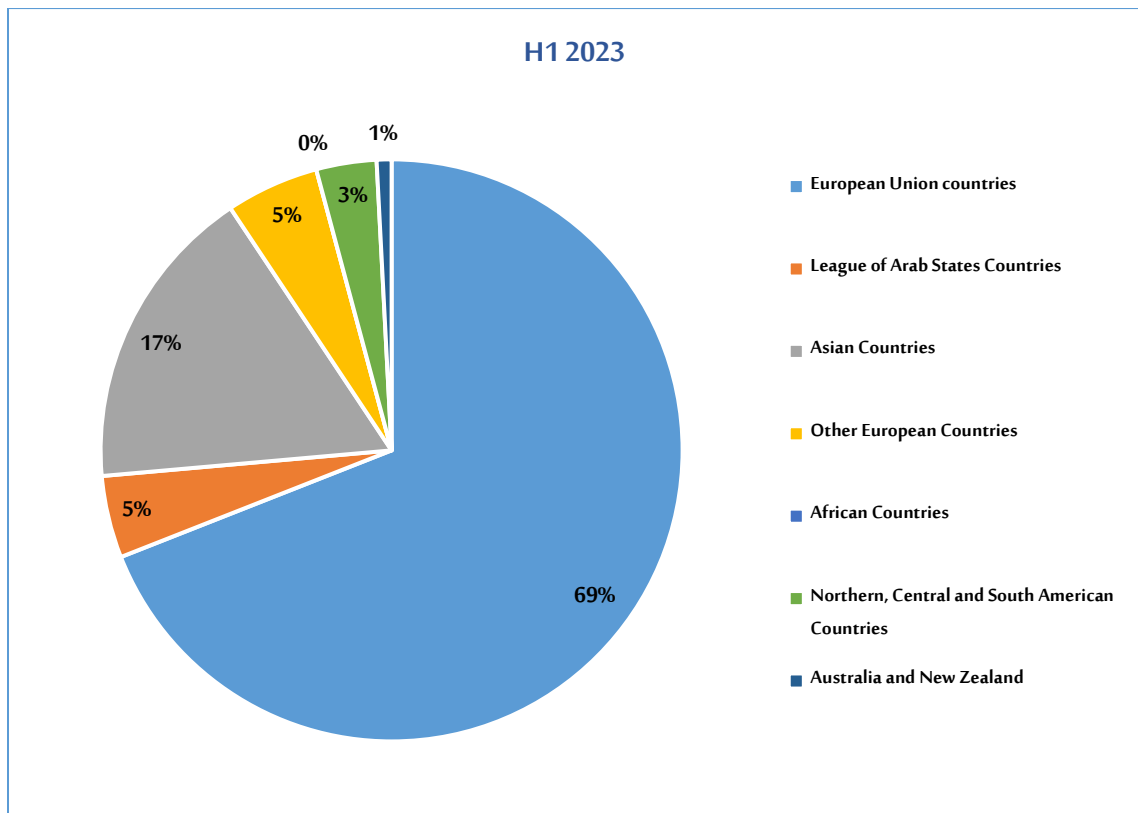
" Millions of USD "

Country groups	H1 2023	H1 2024	Amount Change	Change Rate (%)
European Union countries	12,058.9	12,207.7	148.8	1.2
League of Arab States Countries	797.8	832.1	34.3	4.3
Asian Countries	2,980.2	1,209.6	1,770.6-	59.4-
Other European Countries	903.7	1,599.5	695.8	77.0
African Countries	0.1	0.0	0.1-	100.0-
Northern, Central and South American Countries	584.6	811.3	226.7	38.8
Australia and New Zealand	144.1	111.7	32.4-	22.5-
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,469.4</b>	<b>16,771.9</b>	<b>697.5-</b>	<b>4.0-</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).



## The Relative Importance of The Distribution of Libyan Exports According to Country Groups



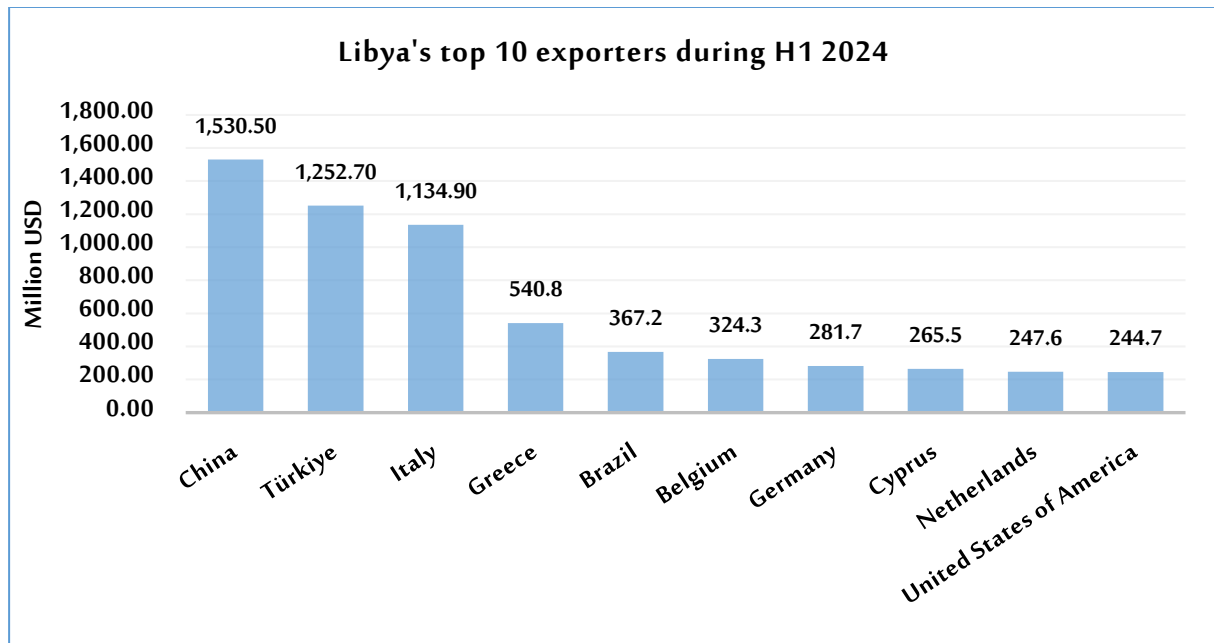


## The Value of Exports According to the Most Important Exporting Countries During the First Half of 2023 and 2024

" Millions of USD "

Exporting Countries	H1 2023	H1 2024	Amount Change	Change Rate (%)
Italy	3,794.1	3,927.0	132.9	3.5
Germany	2,423.3	2,363.3	-60.0	-2.5
United Kingdom	731.2	1,529.2	798.0	109.1
Greece	1,132.8	1,509.1	376.3	33.2
Spain	1,375.9	1,489.8	113.9	8.3
France	1,400.6	1,161.5	-239.1	-17.1
United States of America	584.5	805.5	221.0	37.8
People's Republic of China	1,440.7	547.2	-893.5	-62.0
Netherlands	776.4	500.9	-275.5	-35.5
Austria	621.3	366.4	-254.9	-41.0
Thailand	706.2	326.6	-379.6	-53.8
Türkiye	355.8	220.5	-135.3	-38.0
Romania	313.8	118.9	-194.9	-62.1
Australia	144.1	111.7	-32.4	-22.5
Other Countries	1,668.7	1,794.3	125.6	7.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,469.4</b>	<b>16,771.9</b>	<b>-697.5</b>	<b>-4.0</b>

\* Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).





The table shows the values of exports according to the most important countries to which Libya exported, the data indicates that Italy was the most important importer, as the percentage of what was exported to Italy accounted for 23.4% of the total value of Libyan exports during the first Half of 2024, as the value of what was exported to it amounted to \$3.8 billion during the reported period of 2023. Then Germany, the United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, France, and the United States of America were among the most important importing countries from Libya, where they amounted to \$2.4 billion, \$1.5 billion, \$1.5 billion, \$1.4 billion, \$1.2 billion, \$805.5 million respectively.

### The Relative Importance of Libyan Exports according to the Most Important Exporting Countries, during First Half of 2023 and 2024

"Percentage %"

Exporting Countries	H1 2023	H1 2024
Italy	21.7	23.4
Germany	13.9	14.1
United Kingdom	4.2	9.1
Greece	6.5	9.0
Spain	7.9	8.9
France	8.0	6.9
United States of America	3.3	4.8
People's Republic of China	8.2	3.3
Netherlands	4.4	3.0
Austria	3.6	2.2
Thailand	4.0	1.9
Türkiye	2.0	1.3
Romania	1.8	0.7
Australia	0.8	0.7
Other Countries	9.6	10.7

\* Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

### Commodity Composition of Exports:

The data relating to the commodity composition of national exports presented in the table below showed the extent to which mineral products exports acquired the largest share of total exports during the first Half of 2024, constituting about 96.8% of total exports, which indicates



a lack of diversification of national exports, as a result of a weak structure domestic production, which makes the national economy vulnerable to fluctuations in oil prices in international markets.

### Export Value Classified by Commodities Groups During the First Half of 2023 and 2024

"Millions of USD"

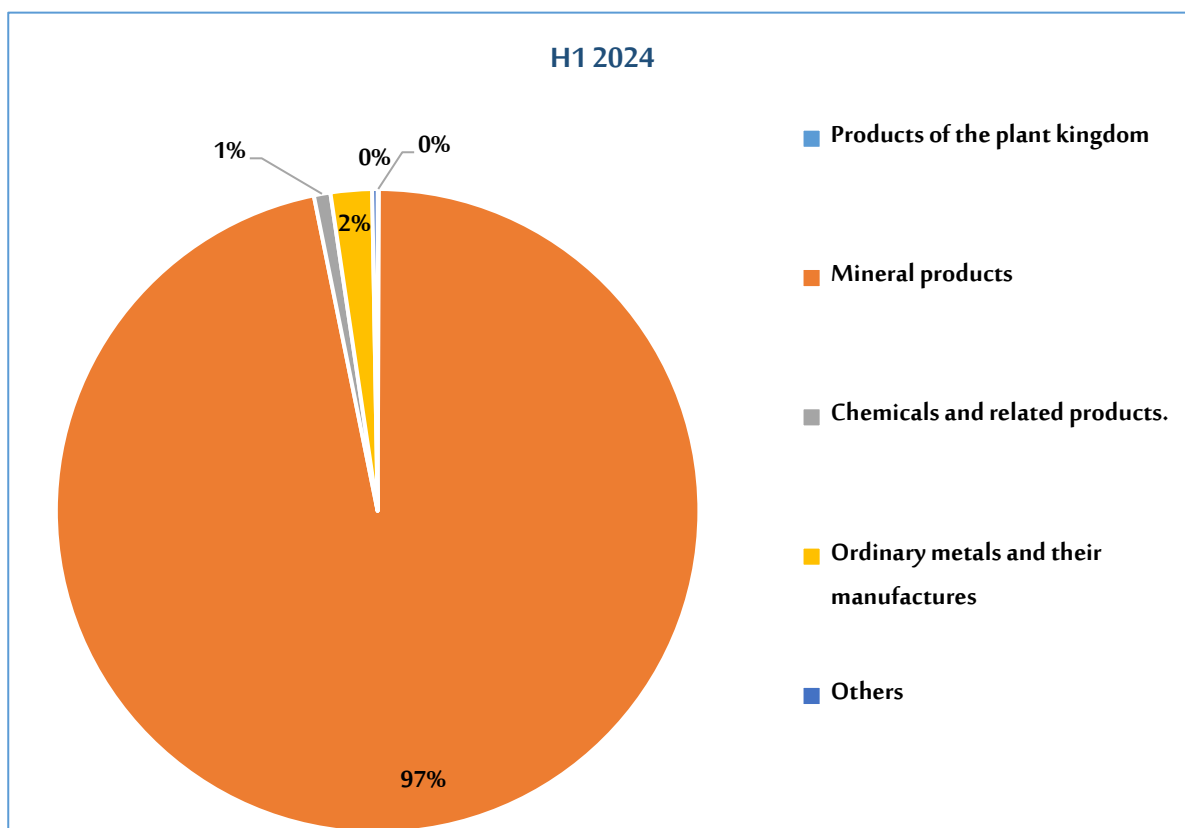
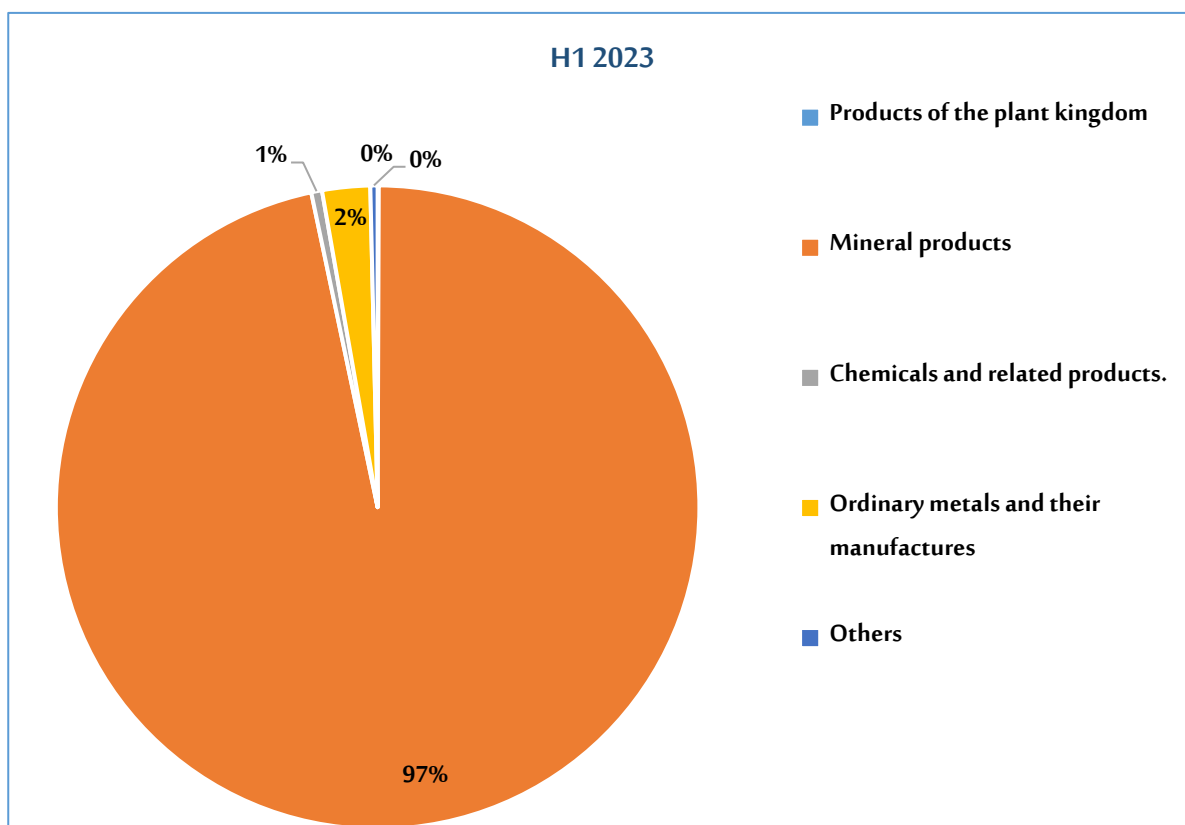
Commodity Groups	H1 2023	H1 2024	Amount Change	Change Rate (%)
Live animals – animal products	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
Products of the plant kingdom	10.1	10.5	0.4	4.0
Animal and vegetable fats and oils and products derived therefrom	0.3	3.8	3.5	1166.7
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, vinegar, tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.1	50.0
Mineral products	881.1,16	16,228.0	-653.1	-3.9
Products of the chemical and related industries.	94.3	139.4	45.1	47.8
Plastics and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof.	1.0	1.1	0.1	10.0
Raw animal skins and tanned skins	1.6	0.7	-0.9	-56.3
Wood and articles thereof, wood charcoal, cork, and articles thereof, thatch articles	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wood pulp, cellulosic paste, cardboard, and wastepaper	0.7	4.8	4.1	585.7
Textile products and materials	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-25.0
Shoes, headwear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, equestrian whips	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, mica, porcelain, and glass products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, and articles thereof	35.3	2.9	-32.4	-91.8
Ordinary metals and articles thereof	420.4	348.6	-71.8	-17.1
Machinery, devices, electrical equipment, recording devices, radio, and sound	7.5	5.2	-2.3	-30.7
Transportation Equipment	0.1	0.2	0.1	100.0
Optical, photographic, cinematic, pressure measuring devices and medical equipment	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Weapons and ammunition, parts, and accessories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Products	12.8	22.5	9.7	75.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,469.4</b>	<b>16,771.9</b>	<b>-697.5</b>	<b>-4.0</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).





## The Relative Importance of Libyan Exports by Commodities Division





## Second: Imports:

The local market relies on foreign markets to fulfil the needs of all sectors and individuals of consumed and capital goods such as machinery, equipment, raw materials, and intermediate goods needed for the production process.

### Geographical distribution of imports:

European Union countries are the main source of Libya's imports, as their relative importance accounted for 34.5% of the total imports during the first Half of 2024, this is due to the geographical neighborhood, which plays a major role in increasing the volume of trade exchanges between Libya and the countries of the eurozone, while The Asian countries accounted for 34.5% of the total imports, further, the Arab countries, North, Central and South America and other European countries accounted for the rest. The data indicates weak trade exchanges between Libya and African countries, Australia, and New Zealand.

### Distribution of Libyan Imports by Country Groups During First Half of 2023 and 2024

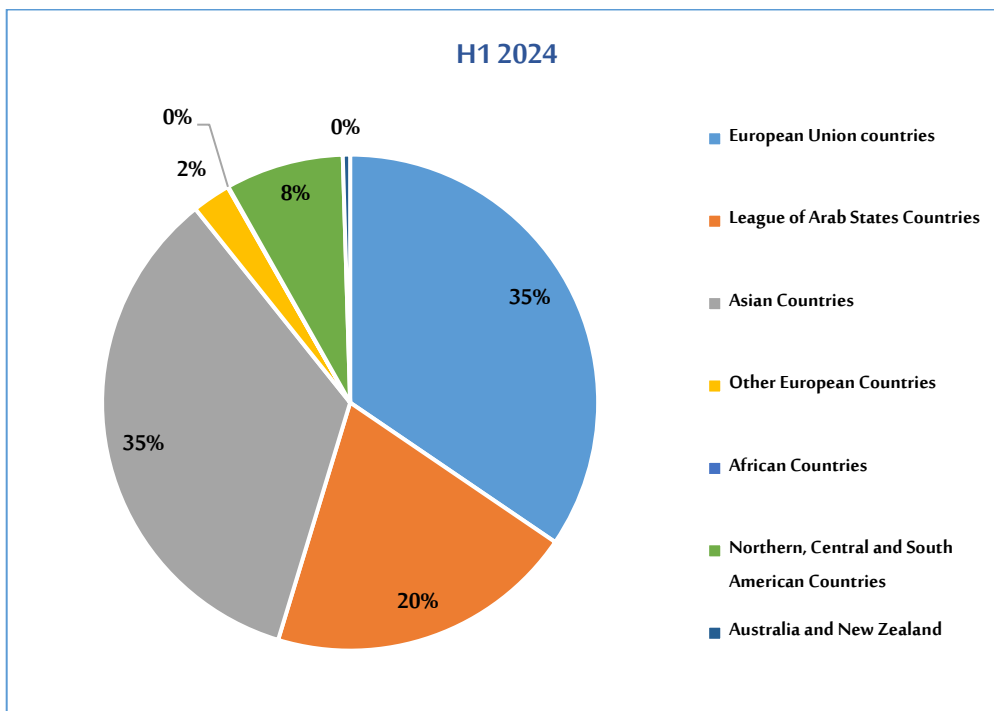
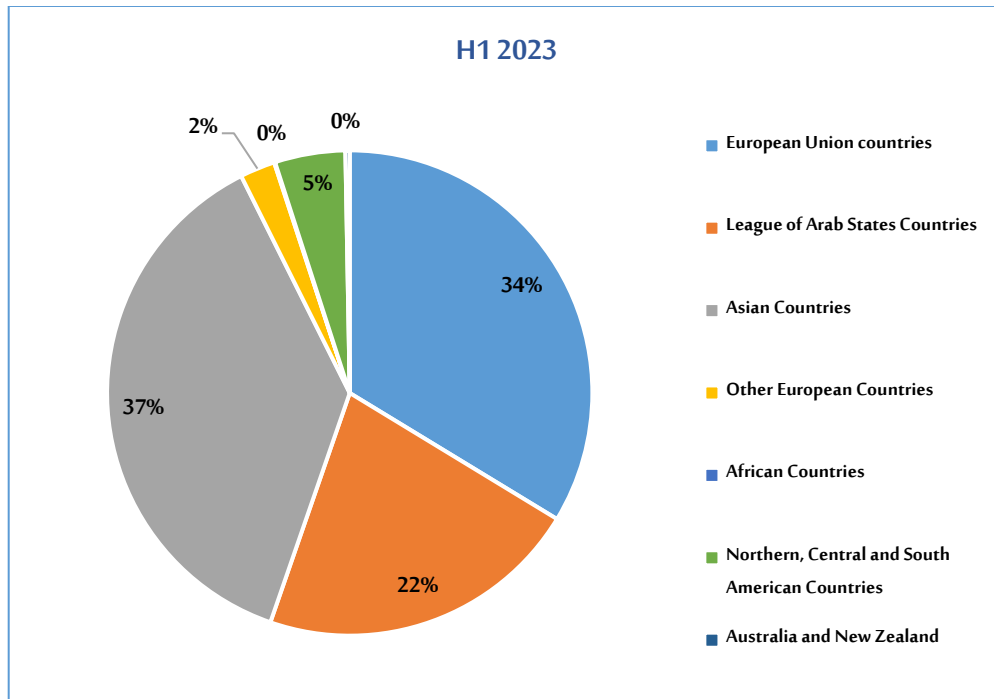
" Millions of USD "

Country groups	H1 2023	H1 2024	Amount Change	Change Rate (%)
European Union countries	3,600.4	3,470.6	129.8-	3.6-
League of Arab States Countries	2,308.7	2,030.4	278.3-	12.1-
Asian Countries	3,986.5	3,478.0	508.5-	12.8-
Other European Countries	249.9	251.9	2.0	0.8
African Countries	6.9	4.8	2.1-	30.4-
Northern, Central and South American Countries	501.5	774.7	273.2	54.5
Australia and New Zealand	30.6	47.8	17.4	56.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,684.5</b>	<b>10,058.2</b>	<b>626.3-</b>	<b>5.9-</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).



## The Relative Importance of The Distribution of Libyan Imports By Country Groups



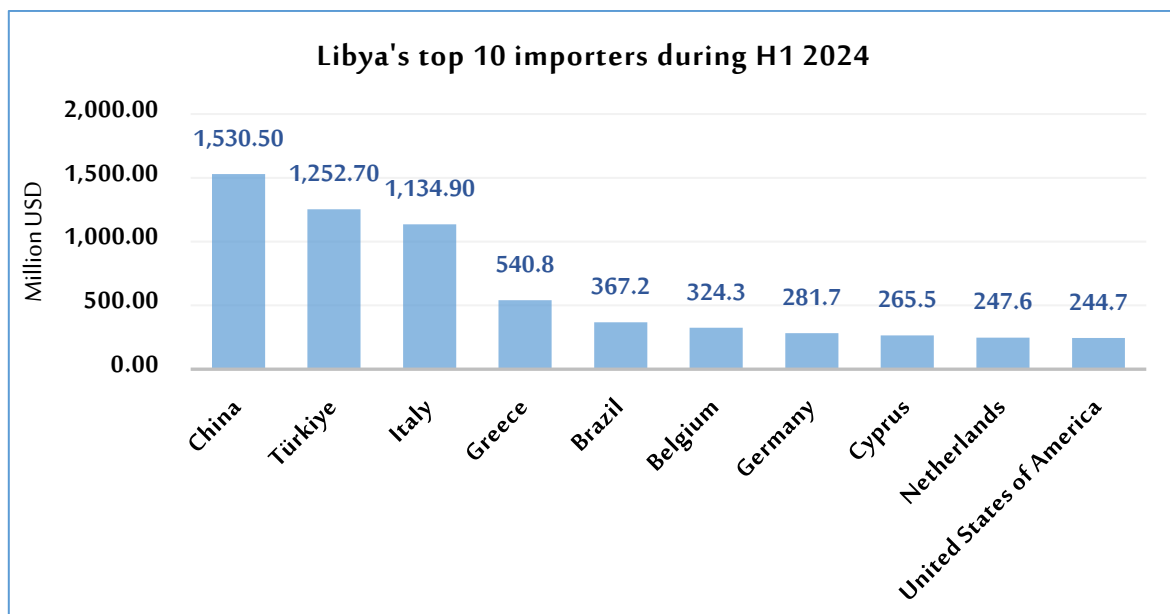


## The Value of Imports According to the Most Important Importing Countries During the First Half of 2023 and 2024

" Millions of USD "

Countries of Import	H1 2023	H1 2024	Amount Change	Change Rate (%)
China	1,736.3	1,530.5	205.8-	11.9-
Türkiye	1,404.2	1,252.7	-151.5	-10.8
Italy	914.8	1,134.9	220.1	24.1
Greece	946.1	540.8	405.3-	-42.8
Brazil	156.0	367.2	211.2	135.4
Belgium	246.6	324.3	77.7	31.5
Germany	293.0	281.7	-11.3	-3.9
Cyprus	178.7	265.5	86.8	48.6
Netherlands	201.9	247.6	45.7	22.6
United States of America	202.0	244.7	42.7	21.1
South Korea	286.4	192.8	-93.6	-32.7
Spain	210.5	173.2	-37.3	-17.7
France	99.8	148.3	48.5	48.6
Thailand	104.1	125.1	21.0	20.2
Argentina	81.9	112.5	30.6	37.4
Romania	175.5	61.8	-113.7	-64.8
Other countries	3,446.6	3,054.6	-392.0	-11.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,684.5</b>	<b>10,058.2</b>	<b>626.3-</b>	<b>-5.9</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).





The table above displays the value of imports according to the most important countries from which they are imported, China, Türkiye, Italy, and Greece top of the list of the most important countries from which they imported during the first Half of 2024, as the proportion of what was imported from them amounted to about 44.3% of the total value of Libyan imports.

### **The Relative Importance of Imports According to the Most Important Importing Countries, During the First Half of 2023 and 2024**

Countries of Import	"Percentage %"	
	H1 2023	H1 2024
China	16.3	15.2
Türkiye	13.1	12.5
Italy	8.6	11.3
Greece	8.9	5.4
Brazil	1.5	3.7
Belgium	2.3	3.2
Germany	2.7	2.8
Cyprus	1.7	2.6
Netherlands	1.9	2.5
United States of America	1.9	2.4
South Korea	2.7	1.9
Spain	2.0	1.7
France	0.9	1.5
Thailand	1.0	1.2
Argentina	0.8	1.1
Romania	1.6	0.6
Other countries	32.3	30.4

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

### **Commodity composition of imports:**

Imports of mineral products, and imports of machinery, foodstuffs, chemicals and transport equipment ranked first of total imports during the first Half of 2024, accounting for 68.1% of total imports. This indicates the weakness of domestic production and the domestic market's inability to provide many goods and services needed by individuals resulting in increased



demand for foreign exchange. Imports of the rest of the commodity sections accounted for the remaining 31.9% of total merchandise imports.

### The Value of Imports Classified by Commodities Departments.

During the first Half of 2023 and 2024

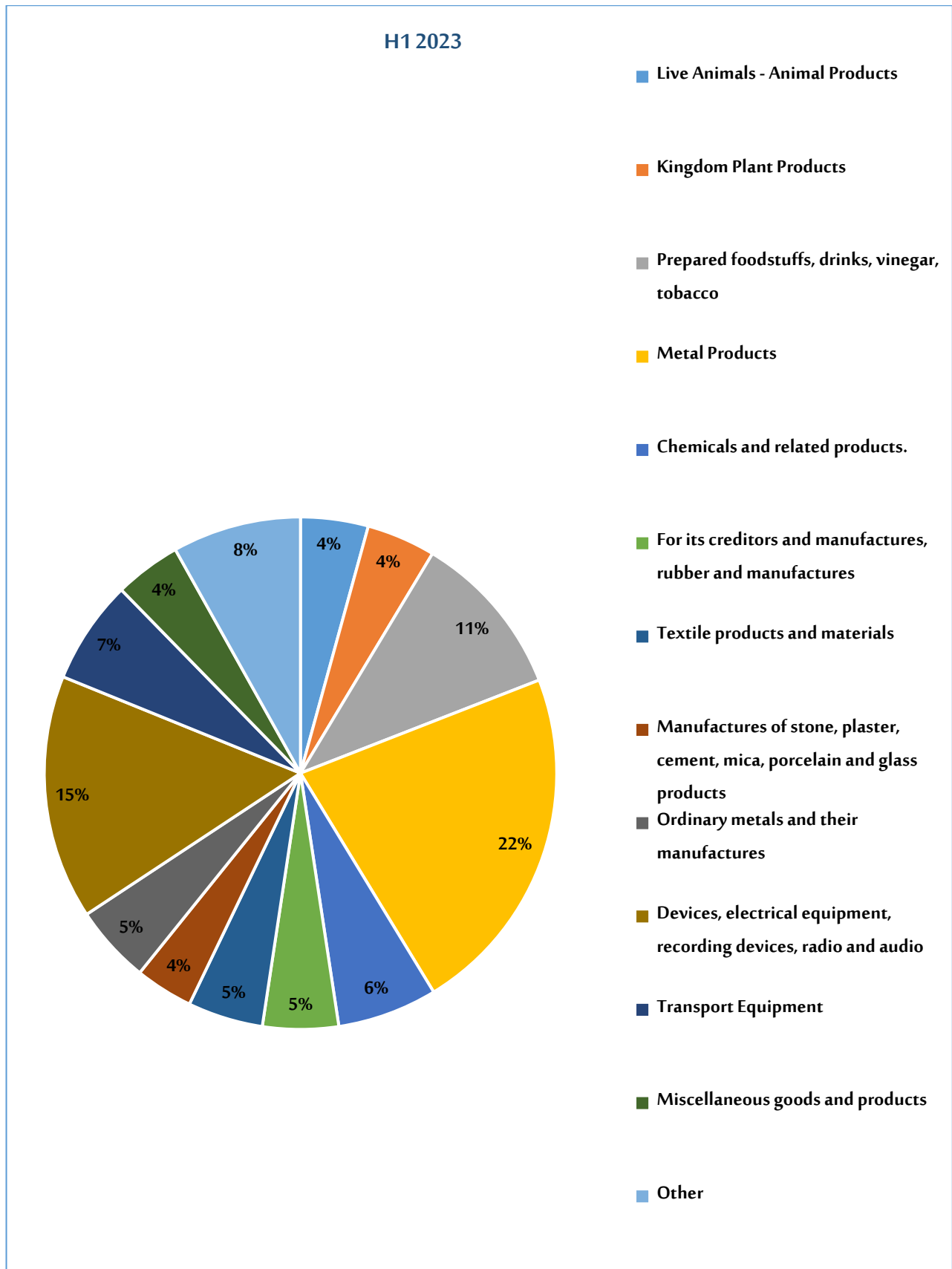
"Millions of USD"

Commodity Groups	H1 2023	H1 2023	Amount Change	Change Rate (%)
Live animals – animal products	456.1	433.3	-22.8	-5.0
Products of the plant kingdom	464.7	398	-66.7	-14.4
Animal and vegetable fats and oils and products derived therefrom	145.4	152.8	7.4	5.1
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, vinegar, tobacco	1,117.9	1,295.8	177.9	15.9
Mineral products	2,373.6	2,284.7	-88.9	-3.7
Products of the chemical and related industries.	673.8	619.5	-54.3	-8.1
Plastics and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof.	510.9	402.3	-108.6	-21.3
Raw animal skins and tanned skins	35	31.6	-3.4	-9.7
Wood and articles thereof, wood charcoal, cork, and articles thereof, thatch articles	80.1	76.4	-3.7	-4.6
Wood pulp, cellulosic pastes, cardboard, and wastepaper	176.7	133.1	-43.6	-24.7
Textile products and materials	507.7	417	-90.7	-17.9
Shoes, headwear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, equestrian whips	98.4	77.5	-20.9	-21.2
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, mica, porcelain, and glass products	390.8	270.1	-120.7	-30.9
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, and articles thereof	192.9	167.2	-25.7	-13.3
Ordinary metals and articles thereof	525.7	437.3	-88.4	-16.8
Machinery, devices, electrical equipment, recording devices, radio, and sound	647.8,1	575.3,1	-72.5	-4.4
Transportation Equipment	699.7	635.1	-64.6	-9.2
Optical, photographic, cinematic, pressure measuring devices and medical equipment	138.8	203.6	64.8	46.7
Weapons and ammunition, parts, and accessories	0.6	1.7	1.1	183.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Products	447.9	445.9	-2	-0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,684.5</b>	<b>10,058.2</b>	<b>-626.3</b>	<b>-5.9</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

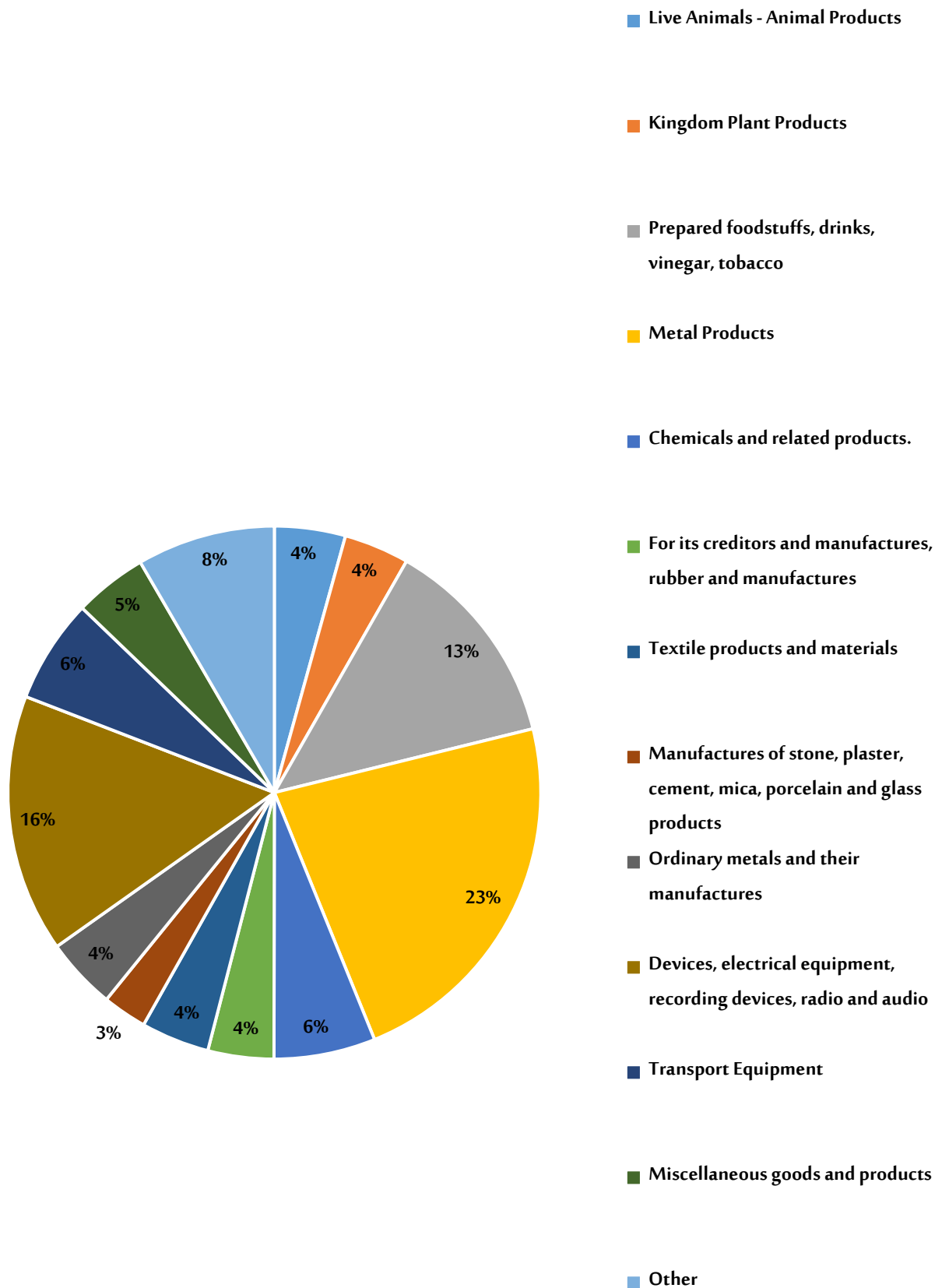


## The Relative Importance of The Distribution of Libyan Imports According To Commodity Categories





## H1 2024







## Appendices

1	Foreign trade during the first half of 2023-2024
2	Value of exports by commodity sections and commodity sections from 2023-2024
3	Value of imports by commodity sections and commodity sections during the years 2023-2024
4	Percentage distribution of intra-regional trade with international groupings including Libya during 2023-2024
5	Percentage distribution of intraregional trade with international groupings not including Libya during 2023-2024

## Distribution of Libyan Exports according to country groups the first half of 2023-2024

in thousand of USA dollars

Country groups	(%) Change rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
European Union Group	1.2	148,869	12,207,746	12,058,877
Countries of the Arab League	4.3	34,272	832,025	797,753
Asian countries	59.4-	1,770,646-	1,209,634	2,980,280
Other European countries	77.0	695,781	1,599,538	903,757
African countries	100.0-	60-	0.0	60
North, Central and South America	38.8	226,716	811,318	584,602
Australia and New Zealand	22.5-	32,443-	111,655	144,098
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.0-</b>	<b>697,511-</b>	<b>16,771,916</b>	<b>17,469,427</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade)

## Distribution of Libyan Imports according to country groups the first half of 2023-2024

in thousand of USA dollars

Country groups	(%) Change rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
European Union Group	3.6-	129,799-	3,470,641	3,600,440
Countries of the Arab League	12.1-	278,242-	2,030,415	2,308,657
Asian countries	12.8-	508,492-	3,477,958	3,986,450
Other European countries	0.8	1,957	251,882	249,925
African countries	30.9-	2,155-	4,829	6,984
North, Central and South America	54.5	273,149	774,662	501,513
Australia and New Zealand	56.7	17,280	47,765	30,485
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.9-</b>	<b>626,302-</b>	<b>10,058,152</b>	<b>10,684,454</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade)

## European Union Group (Exports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change rate (%)	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Italy	3.5	132,935	3,927,000	3,794,065
Germany	-2.5	-60,005	2,363,298	2,423,303
Spain	8.3	113,923	1,489,792	1,375,869
France	-17.1	-239,023	1,161,531	1,400,554
Austria	-41.0	-254,926	366,366	621,292
Netherlands	-35.5	-275,431	500,936	776,367
Greece	33.2	376,297	1,509,070	1,132,773
Denmark	436,372.7	48,001	48,012	11
Bulgaria	17,782.8	311,555	313,307	1,752
Sweden	70.7	73,640	177,745	104,105
Malta	24.5	53	269	216
Romania	-62.1	-194,902	118,911	313,813
Belgium	76.9	36,254	83,382	47,128
Slovakia	-100.0	-57,582	0	57,582
Poland	0.0	5	5	0
Croatia	0.0	20,290	20,290	0
Hungary	-76.5	-26	8	34
Ireland	-25.0	-1	3	4
Czech Republic	407.7	53	66	13
Cyprus	96.1	7,486	15,272	7,786
Lithuania	0.0	0	1	1
Portugal	4,783.2	105,660	107,869	2,209
Finland	0.0	0	0	0
Latvia	0.0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.0	10	10	0
Estonia	0.0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0.0	4,603	4,603	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>148,869</b>	<b>12,207,746</b>	<b>12,058,877</b>

## European Union Group (Imports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change (%) rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Italy	24.1	220,160	1,134,927	914,767
Greece	-42.8	-405,352	540,759	946,111
Netherlands	22.6	45,640	247,582	201,942
Germany	-3.9	-11,331	281,707	293,038
Spain	-17.7	-37,350	173,166	210,516
Belgium	31.7	78,052	324,338	246,286
France	48.6	48,505	148,283	99,778
Cyprus	48.6	86,812	265,492	178,680
Bulgaria	-76.4	-46,952	14,506	61,458
Romania	-64.8	-113,769	61,772	175,541
Malta	8.9	1,030	12,570	11,540
Ireland	-55.8	-11,888	9,414	21,302
Austria	-9.2	-3,499	34,360	37,859
Poland	79.4	33,095	74,771	41,676
Sweden	-19.7	-5,996	24,469	30,465
Portugal	-28.4	-8,681	21,844	30,525
Denmark	46.3	5,951	18,802	12,851
Lithuania	329.2	23,168	30,206	7,038
Czech Republic	93.3	4,022	8,332	4,310
Slovenia	29.3	3,071	13,535	10,464
Hungary	-49.0	-7,202	7,509	14,711
Latvia	364.4	11,483	14,634	3,151
Croatia	-71.8	-5,330	2,093	7,423
Slovakia	-94.1	-33,866	2,124	35,990
Estonia	-54.7	-567	469	1,036
Finland	64.5	951	2,425	1,474
Luxembourg	8.7	44	552	508
<b>Total</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-129,799</b>	<b>3,470,641</b>	<b>3,600,440</b>

## Countries of the Arab League (Exports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change (%) rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Algeria	0.0	0	0	0
Bahrain	-73.7	-32	11	43
Comoros	0.0	0	0	0
Egypt	16.4	5,513	39,137	33,624
Jordan	2,099.6	5,564	5,829	265
Kuwait	-28.4	-18	44	62
Lebanon	18.9	7,178	45,163	37,985
Mauritania	-100.0	-309	0	309
Morocco	-66.9	-36,041	17,843	53,884
Oman	-44.2	-38	48	86
Qatar	0.0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	-62.9	-956	564	1,520
Sudan	0.0	0	0	0
Tunisia	13.5	7,259	61,193	53,934
United Arab Emirates	7.5	46,151	662,192	616,041
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>34,272</b>	<b>832,025</b>	<b>797,753</b>

## Countries of the Arab League (Imports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change (%) rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Algeria	37.2	1,362	5,021	3,659
Bahrain	-44.7	-32,344	40,045	72,389
Jordan	-20.1	-9,195	36,601	45,796
Egypt	-26.9	-245,569	666,685	912,254
Kuwait	2.2	12	553	541
Lebanon	5.6	488	9,220	8,732
Mauritania	-100.0	-109	0	109
Morocco	-44.1	-15,285	19,407	34,692
Oman	12.5	5,412	48,675	43,263
Qatar	-2.4	-61	2,507	2,568
Saudi Arabia	4.6	3,568	81,184	77,616
Sudan	0.0	0	0	0
Tunisia	-10.7	-45,781	381,918	427,699
United Arab Emirates	8.7	59,260	738,599	679,339
<b>Total</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-278,242</b>	<b>2,030,415</b>	<b>2,308,657</b>

## Asian countries (Exports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change (%) rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Turkey	-38.0	-135,323	220,487	355,810
China	-62.0	-893,493	547,213	1,440,706
Thailand	-53.8	-379,637	326,602	706,239
Singapore	-77.7	-116,911	33,622	150,533
Japan	0.0	21	27	6
Korea, Republic of	4.2	489	12,190	11,701
India	-96.4	-241,767	8,983	250,750
Pakistan	-100.0	-6,310	0	6,310
Indonesia	-97.6	-55,909	1,351	57,260
Malaysia	9,372.5	58,203	58,824	621
Taipei, Chinese	-47.6	-30	33	63
Hong Kong, China	7.5	21	302	281
Azerbaijan	0.0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0	0	0
Philippines	0.0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	0.0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>-59.4</b>	<b>-1,770,646</b>	<b>1,209,634</b>	<b>2,980,280</b>

## Asian countries (Imports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change rate (%)	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
China	-11.9	-205,802	1,530,501	1,736,303
Turkey	-10.8	-151,518	1,252,651	1,404,169
Korea, Republic of	-32.7	-93,566	192,837	286,403
Thailand	20.2	21,066	125,127	104,061
India	3.3	8,710	276,236	267,526
Singapore	99.6	9,187	18,409	9,222
Indonesia	-63.4	-50,279	29,061	79,340
Japan	0.6	132	24,084	23,952
Hong Kong, China	-5.8	-587	9,575	10,162
Taipei, Chinese	-47.4	-6,345	7,036	13,381
Malaysia	14.6	1,440	11,333	9,893
Pakistan	-100.0	-5,286	0	5,286
Azerbaijan	-96.3	-18,628	712	19,340
Cambodia	54.3	120	341	221
Uzbekistan	0.0	0	0	0
Philippines	22.2	10	55	45
Kazakhstan	0.0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	-100.0	-3	0	3
Myanmar	0.0	0	0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	0.0	0	0	0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	-100.0	-17,143	0	17,143
<b>Total</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>-508,492</b>	<b>3,477,958</b>	<b>3,986,450</b>



## Other European countries (Exports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change (%) rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Switzerland	-85.3	-63,106	10,852	73,958
United Kingdom	109.1	798,004	1,529,203	731,199
Ukraine	-47.3	-44	49	93
Macedonia, North	0.0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	891.7	107	119	12
Serbia	-39.8	-39,197	59,282	98,479
Moldova, Republic of	0.0	0	0	0
Norway	106.3	17	33	16
Montenegro	0.0	0	0	0
Iceland	0.0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0.0	0	0	0
Belarus	0.0	0	0	0
Albania	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>695,781</b>	<b>1,599,538</b>	<b>903,757</b>

## Other European countries (imports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change rate (%)	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Ukraine	75.9	50,995	118,216	67,221
United Kingdom	-19.8	-18,036	73,189	91,225
Switzerland	-33.1	-25,124	50,736	75,860
Russian Federation	0.0	0	0	0
Serbia	-56.8	-6,224	4,734	10,958
Georgia	-28.6	-446	1,115	1,561
Macedonia, North	0.0	0	0	0
Montenegro	0.0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	84.0	1,037	2,271	1,234
Norway	-58.0	-882	640	1,522
Moldova, Republic of	0.0	0	0	0
Belarus	0.0	0	0	0
Armenia	185.2	637	981	344
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>251,882</b>	<b>249,925</b>

## African countries (Exports )

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	(%) Change rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Ethiopia	0.0	0	0	0
Nigeria	-100.0	-1	0	1
Senegal	0.0	0	0	0
Congo,	0.0	0	0	0
South Africa	0.0	0	0	0
Botswana	0.0	0	0	0
Gambia	-100.0	-23	0	23
Madagascar	0.0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0.0	0	0	0
Namibia	0.0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0.0	0	0	0
Uganda	0.0	0	0	0
Angola	0.0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0.0	0	0	0
Congo	0.0	0	0	0
Benin	-100.0	-22	0	22
Ghana	0.0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	0	0	0
Mali	0.0	0	0	0
Niger	0.0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0.0	0	0	0
Togo	0.0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	-100.0	-14	0	14
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0.0	0	0	0
Tanzania,	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>-100.0</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60</b>

## African countries ( imports)

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change rate (%)	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
South Africa	3.4	147	4,488	4,341
Ethiopia	0.0	0	0	0
Nigeria	-100.0	-260	0	260
Uganda	-100.0	-501	0	501
Botswana	0.0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0.0	0	0	0
Madagascar	-35.4	-153	279	432
Namibia	0.0	0	0	0
Senegal	0.0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0.0	0	0	0
Angola	0.0	0	0	0
Congo	0.0	0	0	0
Benin	0.0	56	56	0
Ghana	0.0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	-100.0	-575	0	575
Kenya	-100.0	-875	0	875
Mali	0.0	0	0	0
Niger	0.0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0.0	0	0	0
Togo	0.0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0.0	6	6	0
Cameroon	0.0	0	0	0
Tanzania	0.0	0	0	0
Liberia	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>-30.9</b>	<b>-2,155</b>	<b>4,829</b>	<b>6,984</b>

## North, Central and South America ( Exports )

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change (%) rate	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
United States of America	37.8	220,992	805,458	584,466
Brazil	-100.0	-81	0	81
Argentina	0.0	5,743	5,743	0
Canada	100.0	43	86	43
Barbados	0.0	0	0	0
Bolivia	0.0	1	1	0
Chile	0.0	0	0	0
Colombia	-100.0	-11	0	11
Costa Rica	0.0	0	0	0
Guatemala	0.0	30	30	0
Mexico	0.0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0.0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	-100.0	-1	0	1
Ecuador	0.0	0	0	0
Cuba	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>226,716</b>	<b>811,318</b>	<b>584,602</b>

## North, Central and South America (Imports )

in thousand of USA dollars

Country	Change rate (%)	Amount Change	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
United States of America	21.2	42,728	244,716	201,988
Brazil	135.3	211,177	367,224	156,047
Canada	-2.5	-655	25,671	26,326
Colombia	-77.8	-3,110	888	3,998
Paraguay	-42.3	-361	493	854
Costa Rica	13.9	618	5,072	4,454
Argentina	37.3	30,561	112,493	81,932
Chile	-16.2	-333	1,722	2,055
Peru	-100.0	-221	0	221
Uruguay	-70.4	-1,533	644	2,177
Guatemala	7,557.9	7,180	7,275	95
Bolivia	-41.5	-139	196	335
Barbados	0.0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	0.0	0	0	0
Mexico	0.0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	753.8	490	555	65
Ecuador	-63.2	-13,253	7,713	20,966
Panama	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>273,149</b>	<b>774,662</b>	<b>501,513</b>

## The value of Exports by commodity sections and commodity classes during the first half of 2023-2024

Unit : US Dollar thousand

Code	Product label	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
<b>'TOTAL</b>	<b>All products</b>	<b>16,771,916</b>	<b>17,469,427</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>LIVE ANIMAL - ANIMAL PRODUCTIS</b>	<b>3,421</b>	<b>3,377</b>
'01	Live animals	-	-
'02	Meat and edible meat offal	-	-
'03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	3,417	3,311
'04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere	-	61
'05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	4	5
<b>2</b>	<b>THE PRODUCTS OF PLANT KINGDOIN</b>	<b>10,467</b>	<b>10,054</b>
'06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	-	-
'07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	-	37
'08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	10,271	9,183
'09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	6	5
'10	Cereals	-	-
'11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	3	-
'12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	187	829
'13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	-	-
'14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	-	-
<b>3</b>	<b>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS;PREPREDEDIB</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>251</b>
'15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; anima	3,760	251
<b>4</b>	<b>PREPARED FOOD PRODUCTS . DRINKS.TOBACCO</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>173</b>
'16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	-	6
'17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	80	3
'18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	26	-
'19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	22	-
'20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	155	2
'21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	24	56
'22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	28	63
'23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	-	40
'24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	-	3
<b>5</b>	<b>MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>16,228,041</b>	<b>16,881,091</b>
'25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	4,175	52,534
'26	Ores, slag and ash	7,942	141
'27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; miner	16,215,924	16,828,416
<b>6</b>	<b>THE PRODUCTS OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>139,357</b>	<b>94,343</b>
'28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	15,935	82,597
'29	Organic chemicals	123,413	12

'30	Pharmaceutical products	2	2
'31	Fertilisers	-	11,587
'32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	-	7
'33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2	20
'34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	-	7
'35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	4	-
'36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	-	-
'37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	-	-
'38	Miscellaneous chemical products	1	111
<b>7</b>	<b>PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF . RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,023</b>
'39	Plastics and articles thereof	1,044	1,023
'40	Rubber and articles thereof	30	-
<b>8</b>	<b>CRUDE AND TANNED . FURSKING PRODUCTS . ARTICLES OF THEREOF SADDLERY AND HARNESS . TRAVEL GOODS</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>1,569</b>
'41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	667	1,569
'42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	15	-
'43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	-	-
<b>9</b>	<b>WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD . WOOD CHARCOAL . CORK MANUFACTURES.</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>47</b>
'44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	2	47
'45	Cork and articles of cork	-	-
'46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerware	83	-
<b>10</b>	<b>PULP OF WOOD OR OF OTHER FIBROUS CELLULOSIC MATERIAL WASTE AND SCRAP OF PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</b>	<b>4,804</b>	<b>657</b>
'47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	4,804	567
'48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	-	39
'49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	-	51
<b>11</b>	<b>FABRICS AND FABRIC MATERIALS</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>427</b>
'50	Silk	-	-
'51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	214	309
'52	Cotton	-	-
'53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	-	-
'54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	-	-
'55	Man-made staple fibres	-	21
'56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	9	-
'57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	8	-
'58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	-	-
'59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for use as coverings	-	-
'60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	-	-
'61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	14	5
'62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	24	4



	'63 Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	-	88
<b>12</b>	<b>FOOTWEAR . HEADGEAR. UMBRELLAS . SUN UMBRELLA . WALKING STICKS .SEATSTICKS .WHIPS AND RIDING CROPS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
	'64 Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1	2
	'65 Headgear and parts thereof	-	4
	'66 Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	-	-
	'67 Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; a	-	-
<b>13</b>	<b>ARTICLES OF STONE, PLASTER . CEMENT . ASBESTOS . MICA OR SIMILAR MATERIALS . CEI</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>
	'68 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	1	-
	'69 Ceramic products	20	4
	'70 Glass and glassware	19	9
<b>14</b>	<b>NATURAL OR CULTURED PEARLS .PRECIOUS OR SEMI -PRECIOUS STONES .PRECIOUS ME</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>35,281</b>
	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2,853	35,281
<b>15</b>	<b>BASE METALS PRODUCTS</b>	<b>348,595</b>	<b>420,364</b>
	'72 Iron and steel	236,243	290,728
	'73 Articles of iron or steel	20	121
	'74 Copper and articles thereof	67,169	76,272
	'75 Nickel and articles thereof	63	15
	'76 Aluminium and articles thereof	36,572	40,187
	'78 Lead and articles thereof	8,117	12,596
	'79 Zinc and articles thereof	127	310
	'80 Tin and articles thereof	62	-
	'81 Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	197	128
	'82 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	2	7
	'83 Miscellaneous articles of base metal	23	-
<b>16</b>	<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND PARTS THEREOF; SOUND RECORDERS AN</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>7,517</b>
	'84 Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	3,438	1,084
	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and		
	'85 accessories of such articles	1,732	6,433
<b>17</b>	<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>87</b>
	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electromechanical)		
	'86 traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	-	-
	'87 Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	190	66
	'88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	23	20
	'89 Ships, boats and floating structures	6	1
<b>18</b>	<b>OPTICAL . PHOTOGRAPHIC. CINEMATOGRAPHIC . MEASURING . CHECKING PRECISION .MEDICAL OR SURGICAL INSTRUME</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>92</b>
	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or		
	'90 surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	104	87
	'91 Clocks and watches and parts thereof	-	5
	'92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	-	-
<b>19</b>	<b>ARMS . AMMUNITION . PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
	'93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	-	-
<b>20</b>	<b>GOOD AND PRODUCTS MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>22,639</b>	<b>13,055</b>

## The value of Imports by commodity sections and commodity classes during the first half of 2023-2024

Unit : US Dollar thousand

Code	Product label	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
<b>'TOTAL</b>	<b>All products</b>	<b>10,058,152</b>	<b>10,684,454</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>LIVE ANIMAL - ANIMAL PRODUCTIS</b>	<b>433,284</b>	<b>456,066</b>
'01	Live animals	49,800	74,299
'02	Meat and edible meat offal	153,271	117,472
'03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	8,104	7,621
'04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or	222,066	256,554
'05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	43	121
<b>2</b>	<b>THE PRODUCTS OF PLANT KINGDOM</b>	<b>397,995</b>	<b>464,717</b>
'06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	5,076	6,766
'07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	33,259	43,818
'08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	98,723	141,996
'09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	62,514	86,490
'10	Cereals	157,045	137,028
'11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	24,852	21,069
'12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	15,439	25,214
'13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	725	2,025
'14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	362	312
<b>3</b>	<b>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS;PREPARED FATS</b>	<b>152,841</b>	<b>145,448</b>
'15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable	152,841	145,448
<b>4</b>	<b>PREPARED FOOD PRODUCTS . DRINKS.TOBACCO</b>	<b>1,295,822</b>	<b>1,117,851</b>
'16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	105,465	95,339
'17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	366,103	207,716
'18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	67,763	73,524
'19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	166,039	162,776
'20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	144,634	130,029
'21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	107,577	91,405
'22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	35,401	43,920
'23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	25,367	56,814
'24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	277,472	256,329
<b>5</b>	<b>MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>2,284,740</b>	<b>2,373,647</b>
'25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	84,692	101,951
'26	Ores, slag and ash	222,620	151,036
'27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1,977,428	2,120,661
<b>6</b>	<b>THE PRODUCTS OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>619,530</b>	<b>673,827</b>
'28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	12,690	14,215
'29	Organic chemicals	25,400	29,319

'30	Pharmaceutical products	202,851	205,411
'31	Fertilisers	17,644	15,670
'32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	61,471	64,956
'33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	150,307	176,391
'34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	68,377	88,096
'35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	11,197	10,405
'36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	570	84
'37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	960	710
'38	Miscellaneous chemical products	68,063	68,569
<b>7</b>	<b>PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF . RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF</b>	<b>402,278</b>	<b>510,889</b>
'39	Plastics and articles thereof	299,877	368,606
'40	Rubber and articles thereof	102,400	142,284
<b>8</b>	<b>CRUDE AND TANNED . FURS AND SKINS . ARTICLES OF THEREOF SADDLERY AND HARNESS . TRAVEL GOODS</b>	<b>31,564</b>	<b>34,969</b>
'41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	1	16
'42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	31,473	34,329
'43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	91	624
<b>9</b>	<b>WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD . WOOD CHARCOAL . CORK MANUFACTURES.</b>	<b>76,428</b>	<b>80,066</b>
'44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	76,195	79,285
'45	Cork and articles of cork	35	56
'46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	198	725
<b>10</b>	<b>PULP OF WOOD OR OF OTHER FIBROUS CELLULOSIC MATERIAL WASTE AND SCRAP OF PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</b>	<b>133,146</b>	<b>176,660</b>
'47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	1,826	598
'48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	107,688	135,987
'49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	23,631	40,076
<b>11</b>	<b>FABRICS AND FABRIC MATERIALS</b>	<b>416,984</b>	<b>507,653</b>
'50	Silk	91	75
'51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	248	338
'52	Cotton	590	856
'53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	81	252
'54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	27,683	33,505
'55	Man-made staple fibres	5,629	8,315
'56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	7,133	6,854
'57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	50,787	61,506
'58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	3,095	3,614
'59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial or other special uses	2,765	3,781
'60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	13,766	17,510
'61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	124,549	166,787
'62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	141,700	154,344
'63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	38,866	49,918

<b>12</b>	<b>FOOTWEAR . HEADGEAR. UMBRELLAS . SUN UMBRELLA . WALKING STICKS .SEATSTICKS .WHIPS AND RIDING CROPS</b>	<b>77,542</b>	<b>98,405</b>
'64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	71,895	90,578
'65	Headgear and parts thereof	1,791	3,001
'66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	851	1,013
'67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	3,004	3,814
<b>13</b>	<b>ARTICLES OF STONE, PLASTER . CEMENT . ASBESTOS . MICA OR SIMILAR MATERIALS . CERAMIC PRODUCTS</b>	<b>270,098</b>	<b>390,754</b>
'68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	145,645	195,674
'69	Ceramic products	94,257	139,450
'70	Glass and glassware	30,196	55,629
<b>14</b>	<b>NATURAL OR CULTURED PEARLS .PRECIOUS OR SEMI -PRECIOUS STONES .PRECIOUS METALS .</b>	<b>167,154</b>	<b>192,863</b>
'71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	167,154	192,863
<b>15</b>	<b>BASE METALS PRODUCTS</b>	<b>437,260</b>	<b>525,716</b>
'72	Iron and steel	97,018	94,397
'73	Articles of iron or steel	201,107	261,944
'74	Copper and articles thereof	5,618	5,345
'75	Nickel and articles thereof	1,459	356
'76	Aluminium and articles thereof	63,229	72,980
'78	Lead and articles thereof	703	646
'79	Zinc and articles thereof	317	448
'80	Tin and articles thereof	131	348
'81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	456	342
'82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	27,741	41,644
'83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	39,479	47,266
<b>16</b>	<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND PARTS THEREOF; SOUND RECORDERS AND REPRODUCERS</b>	<b>1,575,286</b>	<b>1,647,826</b>
'84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	739,381	864,246
'85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	835,905	783,580
<b>17</b>	<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>	<b>635,131</b>	<b>699,730</b>
'86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electromechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	829	334
'87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	590,669	679,748
'88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	9,680	5,203
'89	Ships, boats and floating structures	33,952	14,445
<b>18</b>	<b>OPTICAL . PHOTOGRAPHIC. CINEMATOGRAPHIC . MEASURING . CHECKING PRECISION .MEDICAL OR SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS</b>	<b>203,555</b>	<b>138,787</b>
'90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	196,440	129,201
'91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6,935	9,352
'92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	180	234
<b>19</b>	<b>ARMS . AMMUNITION . PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>599</b>
'93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1,737	599
<b>20</b>	<b>GOODS AND PRODUCTS MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>445,777</b>	<b>447,980</b>

# Inter-trade with International Groupings Involving Libya

During the First Half of 2023 and 2024



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT LIBYA INCLUDING THE**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

THE GATHERING	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ESCWA	5.0	4.6	832,024	797,753
SAHEL-SAHARAN	0.7	0.8	118,173	141,810
COMESA	0.6	0.5	100,330	87,558
ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE	5.0	4.6	832,024	797,753
THE AFRICAN UNION	0.6	0.5	100,330	87,912
OrganiSation of Islamic Cooperation	6.6	7.0	1,112,019	1,216,108
MAGAHREB	2.4	2.7	406,346	466,159
OPEK	4.0	0.0	662800.0	617623.0
<b>LIBYA : TOTAL EXPORTS</b>			<b>16,771,916.0</b>	<b>17,469,427.0</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT LIBYA INCLUDING THE**

in thousand of USA dollars

THE GATHERING	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ESCWA	20.1	21.6	2,025,394	2,304,998
SAHEL-SAHARAN	10.6	12.9	1,068,010	1,374,905
COMESA	10.4	12.6	1,048,882	1,341,761
ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE	20.2	21.6	2,030,415	2,308,657
THE AFRICAN UNION	10.5	12.7	1,058,600	1,353,376
OrganiSation of Islamic Cooperation	33.0	35.6	3,323,516	3,807,605
MAGAHREB	4.0	4.4	406,346	466,159
OPEK	8.2	7.3	827,864	784,949

<b>LIBYA : TOTAL IMPORTES</b>			<b>10,058,152</b>	<b>10,684,942</b>
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**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ESCWA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
EGYPT	4.7	4.2	39,137	33,624
JORDAN	0.7	0.0	5,829	265
SAUDI ARABIA	0.1	0.2	564	1,520
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	7.4	6.8	61,193	53,934
LEBANON	5.4	4.8	45,163	37,985
MOROCCO	2.1	6.8	17,843	53,884
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	44	62
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	11	43
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	79.6	77.2	662,192	616,041
OMAN	0.0	0.0	48	86
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	309
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>832,024</b>	<b>797,753</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ESCWA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
EGYPT	32.9	39.6	666,685	912,254
JORDAN	1.8	2.0	36,601	45,796
SAUDI ARABIA	4.0	3.4	81,184	77,616
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	18.9	18.6	381,918	427,699
LEBANON	0.5	0.4	9,220	8,732
MOROCCO	1.0	1.5	19,407	34,692
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	553	541
BAHRAIN	2.0	3.1	40,045	72,389
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	36.5	29.5	738,599	679,339
OMAN	2.4	1.9	48,675	43,263
QATAR	0.1	0.1	2,507	2,568
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	109
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,025,394</b>	<b>2,304,998</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH SAHEL-SAHARAN MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	51.8	38.0	61,193	53,934
EGYPT	33.1	23.7	39,137	33,624
MOROCCO	15.1	38.0	17,843	53,884
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0	0
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
CHAD	0.0	0.0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
MALI	0.0	0.0	0	0
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0	0
NIGER	0.0	0.0	0	0
BENIN	0.0	0.0	0	22
Cote dlvoire	0.0	0.0	0	0
BURKINA FASO	0.0	0.0	0	14
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.2	0	309
SIERRA LEONE	0.0	0.0	0	0
GHANA	0.0	0.0	0	0
GUINEA	0.0	0.0	0	0
LIBERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0	0

GUINEA BISSAU	0.0	0.0	0	0
GAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0	23
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0	0
SATOMI AND PRINCIPE	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>118,173</b>	<b>141,810</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH SAHEL-SAHARAN MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	35.8	31.1	381,918	427,699
EGYPT	62.4	66.4	666,685	912,254
MOROCCO	1.8	2.5	19,407	34,692
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0	0
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
CHAD	0.0	0.0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
MALI	0.0	0.0	0	0
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0	0
NIGER	0.0	0.0	0	0
BENIN	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cote dlvoire	0.0	0.0	0	0
BURKINA FASO	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	0.0	0.0	0	0
GHANA	0.0	0.0	0	0
GUINEA	0.0	0.0	0	0
LIBERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	260
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0	0

GUINEA BISSAU	0.0	0.0	0	0
GAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0	0
SATOMI AND PRINCIPE	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,068,010</b>	<b>1,374,905</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH COMESA MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	61.0	61.6	61,193	53,934
EGYPT	39.0	38.4	39,137	33,624
ETHIOPIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
UGANDA	0.0	0.0	0	0
D.R.CONGO	0.0	0.0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	0.0	0.0	0	0
KENYA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MALAWI	0.0	0.0	0	0
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0.0	0.0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0.0	0.0	0	0
RWANDA	0.0	0.0	0	0
BURUNDI	0.0	0.0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100,330</b>	<b>87,558</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH COMESA MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	36.4	31.9	381,918	427,699
EGYPT	63.6	68.0	666,685	912,254
ETHIOPIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
UGANDA	0.0	0.0	0	501
D.R.CONGO	0.0	0.0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	0.0	0.0	279	432
KENYA	0.0	0.1	0	875
MALAWI	0.0	0.0	0	0
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0.0	0.0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0.0	0.0	0	0
RWANDA	0.0	0.0	0	0
BURUNDI	0.0	0.0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0	0
SWAZILAND	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,048,882</b>	<b>1,341,761</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE  
MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
JORDAN	0.7	0.0	5,829	265
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
IRAQ	0.0	0.0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.1	0.2	564	1,520
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	7.4	6.8	61,193	53,934
PALESTINE	0.0	0.0	0	0
LEBANON	5.4	4.8	45,163	37,985
EGYPT	4.7	4.2	39,137	33,624
MOROCCO	2.1	6.8	17,843	53,884
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	44	62
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	11	43
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	79.6	77.2	662,192	616,041
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0	0
OMAN	0.0	0.0	48	86
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	309
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>832,024</b>	<b>797,753</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE  
MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
JORDAN	1.8	2.0	36,601	45,796
ALGERIA	0.2	0.2	5,021	3,659
IRAQ	0.0	0.0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	4.0	3.4	81,184	77,616
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	18.8	18.5	381,918	427,699
PALESTINE	0.0	0.0	0	0
LEBANON	0.5	0.4	9,220	8,732
EGYPT	32.8	39.5	666,685	912,254
MOROCCO	1.0	1.5	19,407	34,692
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	553	541
BAHRAIN	2.0	3.1	40,045	72,389
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	36.4	29.4	738,599	679,339
QATAR	0.1	0.1	2,507	2,568
OMAN	2.4	1.9	48,675	43,263
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	109
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,030,415</b>	<b>2,308,657</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE AFRICAN  
UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0	0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0	0
Benin	0.0	0.0	0	22
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cameroon	0.0	0.0	0	0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0	0
Congo	0.0	0.0	0	0
Congo, Democratic	0.0	0.0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	0.0	0	0
Egypt	39.0	38.2	39,137	33,624
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0	23
Ghana	0.0	0.0	0	0
Guinea	0.0	0.0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0	0
Madagascar	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mali	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mauritania	0.0	0.4	0	309
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0	0
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Niger	0.0	0.0	0	0
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0	0
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0	0
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0	0
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0	0
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0	0
Tanzania, United	0.0	0.0	0	0
Togo	0.0	0.0	0	0
Tunisia	61.0	61.3	61,193	53,934
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0	0
Kenya	0.0	0.0	0	0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0	0
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0	0

Chad	0.0	0.0	0	0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	0	0
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0	0
Central Africa	0.0	0.0	0	0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0	0
Gabon	0.0	0.0	0	0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0	0
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100,330</b>	<b>87,912</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE AFRICAN  
UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Algeria	0.5	0.3	5,021	3,659
Angola	0.0	0.0	0	0
Benin	0.0	0.0	56	0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0	119
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cameroon	0.0	0.0	0	0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0	0
Congo	0.0	0.0	0	0
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.0	0.0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	0.1	0	697
Egypt	63.0	67.4	666,685	912,254
Ethiopia	0.0	0.2	0	2,825
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Ghana	0.0	0.0	0	0
Guinea	0.0	0.0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0	0
Madagascar	0.0	0.0	432	146
Mali	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0	0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0	0
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Niger	0.0	0.0	0	0
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0	260
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0	0
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0	0
South Africa	0.4	0.3	4,488	4,341
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	0.0	0.0	0	0
Togo	0.0	0.0	0	0
Tunisia	36.1	31.6	381,918	427,699
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0	501
Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0	0
Kenya	0.0	0.1	0	875
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0	0
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0	0

Chad	0.0	0.0	0	0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	0	0
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0	0
Central Africa	0.0	0.0	0	0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0	0
Gabon	0.0	0.0	0	0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0	0
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,058,600</b>	<b>1,353,376</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE MEMBER  
STATES OF THE ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION INFIRST**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
INDONESIA	0.1	4.7	1,351	57,260
JORDAN	0.5	0.0	5,829	265
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	59.5	50.7	662,192	616,041
PAKISTAN	0.0	0.5	0	6,310
ALBANIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0	0
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0	43
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0	0
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
CAMEROON	0.0	0.0	0	0
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	0	0
MOROCCO	1.6	4.4	17,843	53,884
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
UWGHANDA	0.0	0.0	0	0
ALNYJR	0.0	0.0	0	0
BININ	0.0	0.0	0	22
TURKEY	19.8	29.3	220,487	355,810
TUNISIA	5.5	4.4	61,193	53,934
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0	0
KAZAKHSTAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
LEBANON	4.1	3.1	45,163	37,985
MALI	0.0	0.0	0	0
MALIZIA	5.3	0.1	58,824	621
EGYPT	3.5	2.8	39,137	33,624
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	309
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,112,019</b>	<b>1,216,108</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE MEMBER  
STATES OF THE ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION IN FIRST  
HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
INDONESIA	0.9	2.1	29,061	79,340
JORDAN	1.1	1.2	36,601	45,796
UNITED ARAB	22.2	17.8	738,599	679,339
PAKISTAN	0.0	0.1	0	5,286
ALBANIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0	0
ALGERIA	0.2	0.1	5,021	3,659
BAHRAIN	1.2	1.9	40,045	72,389
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0	0
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
CAMEROON	0.0	0.0	0	0
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	553	541
MOROCCO	0.6	0.9	19,407	34,692
SAUDI ARABIA	2.4	2.0	81,184	77,616
UWGHANDA	0.0	0.0	0	0
NIGER	0.0	0.0	0	0
BENIN	0.0	0.0	56	0
TURKEY	37.7	36.9	1,252,651	1,404,169
TUNISIA	11.5	11.2	381,918	427,699
OMAN	1.5	1.1	48,675	43,263
QATAR	0.1	0.1	2,507	2,568
KAZAKHSTAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
LEBANON	0.3	0.2	9,220	8,732
MALI	0.0	0.0	0	0
MALAYSIA	0.3	0.3	11,333	9,893
EGYPT	20.1	24.0	666,685	912,254
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	260
MOZAMBIQUE	0.0	0.0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	109
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,323,516</b>	<b>3,807,605</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MAGAHREB IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	77.4	49.9	61,193	53,934
MOROCCO	22.6	49.8	17,843	53,884
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.3	0	309
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79,036</b>	<b>108,127</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MAGAHREB IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
TUNISIA	94.0	91.7	381,918	427,699
MOROCCO	4.8	7.4	19,407	34,692
ALGERIA	1.2	0.8	5,021	3,659
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0	109
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>406,346</b>	<b>466,159</b>



## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH OPEC IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0	0.0	564	1,520
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
ANGOLA	0.0	0.0	0	0
ECUADOR	0.0	0.0	0	0
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	44	62
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0	0.0	662,192	616,041
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>662,800</b>	<b>617,623</b>

## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH OPEC IN FIRST HALF OF (2023-

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
SAUDI ARABIA	9.8	9.9	81,184	77,616
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	260
ANGOLA	0.0	0.0	0	0
ECUADOR	0.0	2.7	0	20,966
KUWAIT	0.1	0.1	553	541
QATAR	0.3	0.3	2,507	2,568
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	89.2	86.5	738,599	679,339
IRAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
ALGERIA	0.6	0.5	5,021	3,659
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>827,864</b>	<b>784,949</b>

## Inter-trade with International Groupings Excluding Libya

During the First Half of 2023 and 2024



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT NOT LIBYA INCLUDE  
THE FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

THE GATHERING	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 204	The first half of 2023
EUROPEAN UNION	81.9	73.2	13,736,948	12,790,073
MIDDLE EAST	5.8	6.0	973,475	1,045,436
NAFTA	4.8	3.3	805,544	584,509
ASEAN	2.5	5.2	420,795	914,919
GROUP OF 15	0.7	2.0	114,038	342,336
GROUP OF EIGHT DEVELOPING ISLAMIC COUNTRIES (D-8)	1.9	2.6	319,799	453,625
GOOLF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)	4.0	3.5	662,859	617,752
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	85.8	78.1	14,384,687	13,636,606
G-7	58.4	51.1	9,786,603	8,933,636
MERCOSUR	0.0	0.0	5,743	81
<b>LIBYA : TOTAL EXPORTS</b>			<b>16,771,916</b>	<b>17,469,427</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT NOT LIBYA INCLUDE  
THE FIRST HALF OF (2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

THE GATHERING	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 204	The first half of 2023
EUROPEAN UNION	35.3	34.6	3,543,830	3,691,665
MIDDLE EAST	28.7	30.4	2,876,720	3,246,667
NAFTA	2.7	2.1	270,387	228,314
ASEAN	1.8	1.9	183,930	202,516
GROUP OF 15	14.6	14.3	1,460,775	1,531,205
GROUP OF EIGHT DEVELOPING ISLAMIC COUNTRIES (D-8)	19.5	22.6	1,959,730	2,411,202
GOOLF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)	9.1	8.2	911,563	875,716
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	49.0	49.6	4,919,639	5,298,559
G-7	19.3	15.5	1,932,577	1,651,074
MERCOSUR	4.8	2.3	480,854	241,010
<b>LIBYA : TOTAL IMPORTS</b>			<b>10,033,870</b>	<b>10,684,942</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH EUROPEAN UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Italy	28.6	29.7	3,927,000	3,794,065
Germany	17.2	18.9	2,363,298	2,423,303
Spain	10.8	10.8	1,489,792	1,375,869
France	8.5	11.0	1,161,531	1,400,554
Austria	2.7	4.9	366,366	621,292
Netherlands	3.6	6.1	500,936	776,367
Greece	11.0	8.9	1,509,070	1,132,773
Denmark	0.3	0.0	48,012	11
Bulgaria	2.3	0.0	313,307	1,750
Sweden	1.3	0.8	177,745	104,105
Malta	0.0	0.0	269	216
Romania	0.9	2.5	118,911	313,813
Belgium	0.6	0.4	83,382	47,128
Slovakia	0.0	0.5	0	57,582
Poland	0.0	0.0	5	0
Croatia	0.1	0.0	20,290	0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	8	34
Ireland	0.0	0.0	3	4
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	66	13
Cyprus	0.1	0.1	15,272	7,786
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0	0
Portugal	0.8	0.0	107,869	2,209
Finland	0.0	0.0	0	0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	10	0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	4,603	0
United Kingdom	11.1	5.7	1,529,203	731,199
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,736,948</b>	<b>12,790,073</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH EUROPEAN UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Italy	32.0	24.8	1,134,927	914,767
Greece	15.3	25.6	540,759	946,111
Netherlands	7.0	5.5	247,582	201,942
Germany	7.9	7.9	281,707	293,038
Spain	4.9	5.7	173,166	210,516
Belgium	9.2	6.7	324,338	246,286
France	4.2	2.7	148,283	99,778
Cyprus	7.5	4.8	265,492	178,680
Bulgaria	0.4	1.7	14,506	61,458
Romania	1.7	4.8	61,772	175,541
Malta	0.4	0.3	12,570	11,540
Ireland	0.3	0.6	9,414	21,302
Austria	1.0	1.0	34,360	37,859
Poland	2.1	1.1	74,771	41,676
Sweden	0.7	0.8	24,469	30,465
Portugal	0.6	0.8	21,844	30,525
Denmark	0.5	0.3	18,802	12,851
Lithuania	0.9	0.2	30,206	7,038
Czech Republic	0.2	0.1	8,332	4,310
Slovenia	0.4	0.3	13,535	10,464
Hungary	0.2	0.4	7,509	14,711
Latvia	0.4	0.1	14,634	3,151
Croatia	0.1	0.2	2,093	7,423
Slovakia	0.1	1.0	2,124	35,990
Estonia	0.0	0.0	469	1,036
Finland	0.1	0.0	2,425	1,474
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	552	508
United Kingdom	2.1	2.5	73,189	91,225
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,543,830</b>	<b>3,691,665</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MIDDLE EAST MEMBER COUNTRIES  
IN FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Turkey	22.6	34.0	220,487	355,810
Egypt	4.0	3.2	39,137	33,624
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	564	1,520
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0	0
Bahrain	0.0	0.0	11	43
Jordan	0.6	0.0	5,829	265
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	44	62
Lebanon	4.6	3.6	45,163	37,985
United Arab Emirates	68.0	58.9	662,192	616,041
Oman	0.0	0.0	48	86
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>973,475</b>	<b>1,045,436</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MIDDLE EAST MEMBER COUNTRIES  
IN FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Turkey	43.5	43.2	1,252,651	1,404,169
Egypt	23.2	28.1	666,685	912,254
Saudi Arabia	2.8	2.4	81,184	77,616
Qatar	0.1	0.1	2,507	2,568
Bahrain	1.4	2.2	40,045	72,389
Palestine	0.0	0.0	0	0
Jordan	1.3	1.4	36,601	45,796
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	553	541
Lebanon	0.3	0.3	9,220	8,732
United Arab Emirates	25.7	20.9	738,599	679,339
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0	0
Oman	1.7	1.3	48,675	43,263
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,876,720</b>	<b>3,246,667</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH NAFTA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
CANADA	0.0	0.0	86	43
USA	100.0	100.0	805,458	584,466
MEXICO	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>805,544</b>	<b>584,509</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH NAFTA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
CANADA	9.5	11.5	25,671	26,326
USA	90.5	88.5	244,716	201,988
MEXICO	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>270,387</b>	<b>228,314</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cambodia	0.1	0.0	341	221
Indonesia	0.3	6.3	1,351	57,260
Malaysia	14.0	0.1	58,824	621
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0	0
Philippines	0.0	0.0	55	45
Singapore	8.0	16.5	33,622	150,533
Thailand	77.6	77.2	326,602	706,239
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>420,795</b>	<b>914,919</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0	0
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0	0
Indonesia	15.8	39.2	29,061	79,340
Malaysia	6.2	4.9	11,333	9,893
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0	0
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0	0
Singapore	10.0	4.6	18,409	9,222
Thailand	68.0	51.4	125,127	104,061
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>183,930</b>	<b>202,516</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (D-8) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Turkey	68.9	78.4	220,487	355,810
Pakistan	0.0	1.4	0	6,310
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0	0
Malaysia	18.4	0.1	58,824	621
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0	0
Indonesia	0.4	12.6	1,351	57,260
Egypt	12.2	7.4	39,137	33,624
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>319,799</b>	<b>453,625</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (D-8) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Turkey	63.9	58.2	1,252,651	1,404,169
Pakistan	0.0	0.2	0	5,286
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0	260
Malaysia	0.6	0.4	11,333	9,893
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0	0
Indonesia	1.5	3.3	29,061	79,340
Egypt	34.0	37.8	666,685	912,254
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,959,730</b>	<b>2,411,202</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ( G-7) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Canada	0.0	0.0	86	43
France	11.9	15.7	1,161,531	1,400,554
Germany	24.1	27.1	2,363,298	2,423,303
Italy	40.1	42.5	3,927,000	3,794,065
Japan	0.0	0.0	27	6
United Kingdom	15.6	8.2	1,529,203	731,199
United States of America	8.2	6.5	805,458	584,466
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,786,603</b>	<b>8,933,636</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ( G-7) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Canada	1.3	1.6	25,671	26,326
France	7.7	6.0	148,283	99,778
Germany	14.6	17.7	281,707	293,038
Italy	58.7	55.4	1,134,927	914,767
Japan	1.2	1.5	24,084	23,952
United Kingdom	3.8	5.5	73,189	91,225
United States of America	12.7	12.2	244,716	201,988
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,932,577</b>	<b>1,651,074</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MERCOSUR MEMBER COUNTRIES  
IN FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ARGENTINA	100.0	0.0	5,743	0
URUGUAY	0.0	0.0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0.0	0.0	0	0
BRAZIL	0.0	0.0	0	81
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5,743</b>	<b>81</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MERCOSUR MEMBER COUNTRIES  
IN FIRST HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ARGENTINA	23.4	34.0	112,493	81,932
URUGUAY	0.1	0.9	644	2,177
PARAGUAY	0.1	0.4	493	854
BRAZIL	76.4	64.7	367,224	156,047
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>480,854</b>	<b>241,010</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH GROUP OF 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
EGYPT	34.3	9.8	39,137	33,624
MALAYASIA	51.6	0.2	58,824	621
INDIA	7.9	73.2	8,983	250,750
INDONESIA	1.2	16.7	1,351	57,260
IRAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
SRI.LANKA	0.0	0.0	0	0
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0	0
KENYA	0.0	0.0	0	0
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	0
MEXICO	0.0	0.0	0	0
JAMAICA	0.0	0.0	0	0
ARGENTINA	5.0	0.0	5,743	0
BRAZIL	0.0	0.0	0	81
PERU	0.0	0.0	0	0
CHILE	0.0	0.0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>114,038</b>	<b>342,336</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH GROUP OF 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
ALGERIA	0.3	0.2	5,021	3,659
EGYPT	45.6	59.6	666,685	912,254
MALAYASIA	0.8	0.6	11,333	9,893
INDIA	18.3	17.5	267,236	267,526
INDONESIA	2.0	5.2	29,061	79,340
IRAN	0.0	0.0	0	0
SRI.LANKA	0.0	1.1	0	17,143
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0	0
KENYA	0.0	0.1	0	875
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0	260
MEXICO	0.0	0.0	0	0
JAMAICA	0.0	0.0	0	0
ARGENTINA	7.7	5.4	112,493	81,932
BRAZIL	25.1	10.2	367,224	156,047
PERU	0.0	0.0	0	221
CHILE	0.1	0.1	1,722	2,055
VENEZUELA	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,460,775</b>	<b>1,531,205</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (GCC) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Bahrain	0.0	0.0	11	43
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	44	62
Oman	0.0	0.0	48	86
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.2	564	1,520
United Arab Emirates	99.9	99.7	662,192	616,041
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>662,859</b>	<b>617,752</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (GCC) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST  
HALF OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Bahrain	4.4	8.3	40,045	72,389
Kuwait	0.1	0.1	553	541
Oman	5.3	4.9	48,675	43,263
Qatar	0.3	0.3	2,507	2,568
Saudi Arabia	8.9	8.9	81,184	77,616
United Arab Emirates	81.0	77.6	738,599	679,339
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>911,563</b>	<b>875,716</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (OECD ) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN FIRST HALF  
OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Exports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Australia	0.8	1.1	111,655	144,062
Austria	2.5	4.6	366,366	621,292
Belgium	0.3	0.3	38,382	47,128
Canada	0.0	0.0	86	43
Chile	0.0	0.0	0	0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	66	13
Denmark	0.3	0.0	48,012	11
Finland	0.0	0.0	0	0
France	8.1	10.3	1,161,531	1,400,554
Germany	16.4	17.8	2,363,298	2,423,303
Greece	10.5	8.3	1,509,070	1,132,773
Hungary	0.0	0.0	8	34
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0	0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	3	4
Italy	27.3	27.8	3,927,000	3,794,065
Japan	0.0	0.0	27	6
Korea, Republic	0.1	0.1	12,190	11,701
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	10	0
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0	0
Netherlands	3.5	5.7	500,936	776,367
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0	36
Norway	0.0	0.0	33	16
Poland	0.0	0.0	5	0
Portugal	0.7	0.0	107,869	2,209
Slovakia	0.0	0.4	0	57,582
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	4,603	0
Spain	10.4	10.1	1,489,792	1,375,869
Sweden	1.2	0.8	177,745	104,105
Switzerland	0.1	0.5	10,852	73,958
Turkey	1.5	2.6	220,487	355,810
United Kingdom	10.6	5.4	1,529,203	731,199
United States of America	5.6	4.3	805,458	584,466
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14,384,687</b>	<b>13,636,606</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (OECD ) MEMBER COUNTRIES INFIRST HALF  
OF ( 2023-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage		Imports	
	%	%	The first half of 2024	The first half of 2023
Australia	0.1	0.1	2,558	3,981
Austria	0.7	0.7	34,360	37,859
Belgium	6.6	4.6	324,338	246,286
Canada	0.5	0.5	25,671	26,326
Chile	0.0	0.0	1,722	2,055
Czech Republic	0.2	0.1	8,332	4,310
Denmark	0.4	0.2	18,802	12,851
Finland	0.0	0.0	2,425	1,474
France	3.0	1.9	148,283	99,778
Germany	4.4	5.5	218,707	293,038
Greece	11.0	17.9	540,759	946,111
Hungary	0.2	0.3	7,509	14,711
Iceland	0.0	0.0	23	0
Ireland	0.2	0.4	9,414	21,302
Italy	23.1	17.3	1,134,927	914,767
Japan	0.5	0.5	24,084	23,953
Korea, Republic	3.9	5.4	192,837	286,403
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	552	508
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0	0
Netherlands	5.0	3.8	247,582	201,942
New Zealand	0.9	0.5	44,913	26,504
Norway	0.0	0.0	640	1,522
Poland	1.5	0.8	74,771	41,676
Portugal	0.4	0.6	21,844	30,525
Slovakia	0.0	0.7	2,124	35,990
Slovenia	0.3	0.2	13,535	10,464
Spain	3.5	4.0	173,166	210,516
Sweden	0.5	0.6	24,469	30,465
Switzerland	1.0	1.4	50,736	75,860
Turkey	25.5	26.5	1,252,651	1,404,169
United Kingdom	1.5	1.7	73,189	91,225
United States of America	5.0	3.8	244,716	201,988
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,919,639</b>	<b>5,298,559</b>