



# Libya's Foreign Trade Report

## (2021 – 2024)



Research and Statistics Report

## **A Brief Summary of Foreign Trade During (2021-2024)**

The foreign trade sector is of great importance for both developed and developing economies, as it is the best approach to exploit the available economic resources and to provide the operating requirements necessary for the production process and capital flows.

The foreign trade sector in Libya witnessed significant and varied fluctuations during the period from 2021 to 2024, due to both internal and external factors. Internally, foreign trade was directly affected by the country's unstable political situation, which led to disruptions in the production and export of crude oil the main source of national income. These repeated halts in oil output and exports negatively impacted the movement of foreign trade.

**Externally**, Libya was significantly affected by global economic changes, particularly the negative effects on the supply and pricing of goods. This, in turn, directly influenced the volume of trade exchange with countries around the world.

**The following is an analysis of the most important indicators of foreign trade for the Libyan economy during the period 2021-2024:**

### **First: the volume of trade exchange:**

The volume of trade exchange (exports + imports) between Libya and the outside world during the period (2021-2024) recorded an average increase of about 35.8%. This was due to exports' growth, which averaged 62.6%, where the volume of trade exchange for the year 2024 decrease by 6.1% compared to the year 2023, which was due to the decrease in oil exports by 10.2% as a result of the decline in crude oil prices in the global markets, and the increase in merchandise imports by 0.3%.

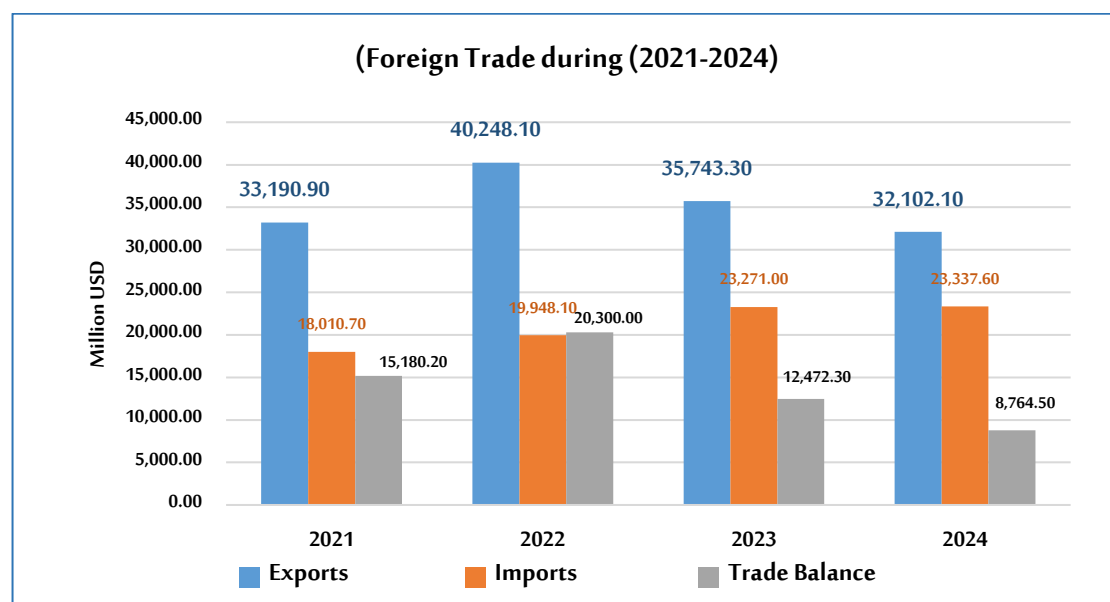
To determine the importance of foreign trade in the Libyan economy, the ratio of the volume of foreign trade (exports + imports) to GDP (the degree of external exposure) showed a continued exposure of the national economy to the outside world, as it recorded an increase in 2021 by 80.9%. While the degree of exposure decreases in 2021 to 74.9%, in 2022 then to 72.4% in 2023, and to 67.5% in 2024 which indicates that the national economy is greatly affected by changes and external conditions.

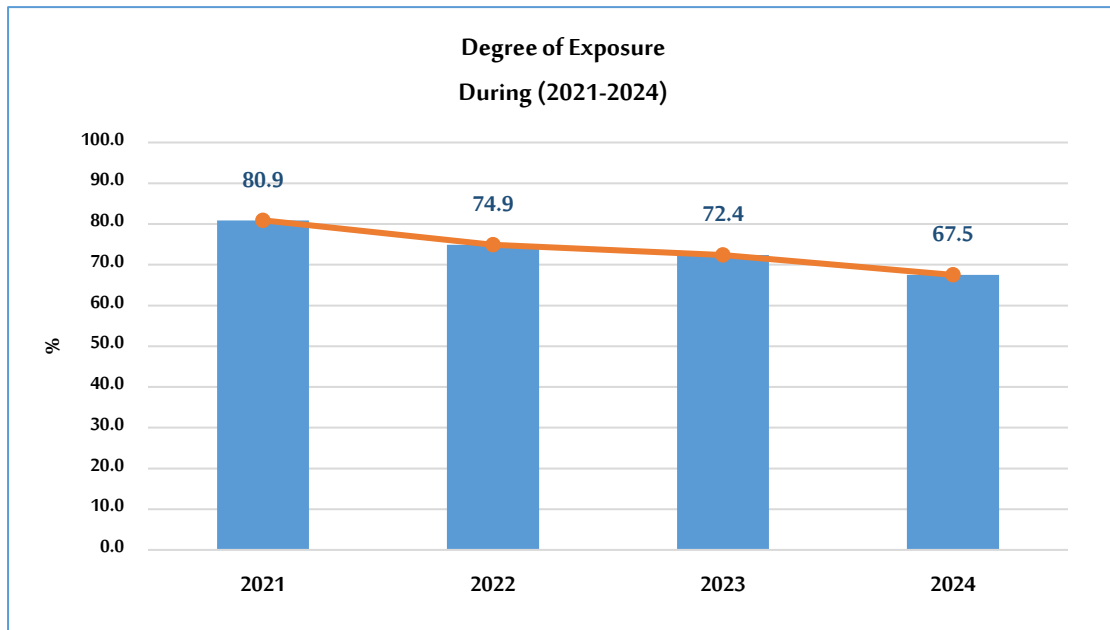
### Foreign Trade Volume during (2021 – 2024)

" Millions of USD "

Item	2021	2022	2023	2024
Exports	33,190.9	40,248.1	35,743.3	32,102.1
Imports	18,010.7	19,948.1	23,271.0	23,337.6
Trade Balance	15,180.2	20,300.0	12,472.3	8,764.5
Foreign Trade Volume	51,201.6	60,196.2	59,014.3	55,439.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP	63,298.2	80,414.3	81,475.3	82,130.8
Degree of Exposure (%)	80.9	74.9	72.4	67.5

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).





#### **First: Exports:**

The Libyan economy relies heavily on the hydrocarbon sector as a primary source of income, such source is regarded as a depleted natural resource, this source of income is affected by the conditions of the global oil markets, where oil exports constitute more than 95% of the total exports, which made the national economy continuously vulnerable to strong shocks as a result of the sudden and significant changes in the oil sector locally and internationally.

#### **Geographical Distribution of Exports:**

The table below shows the geographical distribution of Libyan exports, and it illustrates the high relative importance of Libyan exports to the European Union countries, as they averaged about 68.0% of the total exports. The reason for the high relative importance of national exports to the countries of the European Union (the eurozone) was due to the characteristics of the economies of these countries as industrial countries that depend to a large extent on crude oil. Libyan exports to Asian countries come in second place, as they amounted during the period to an average of about 14.0% of the total Libyan exports abroad.

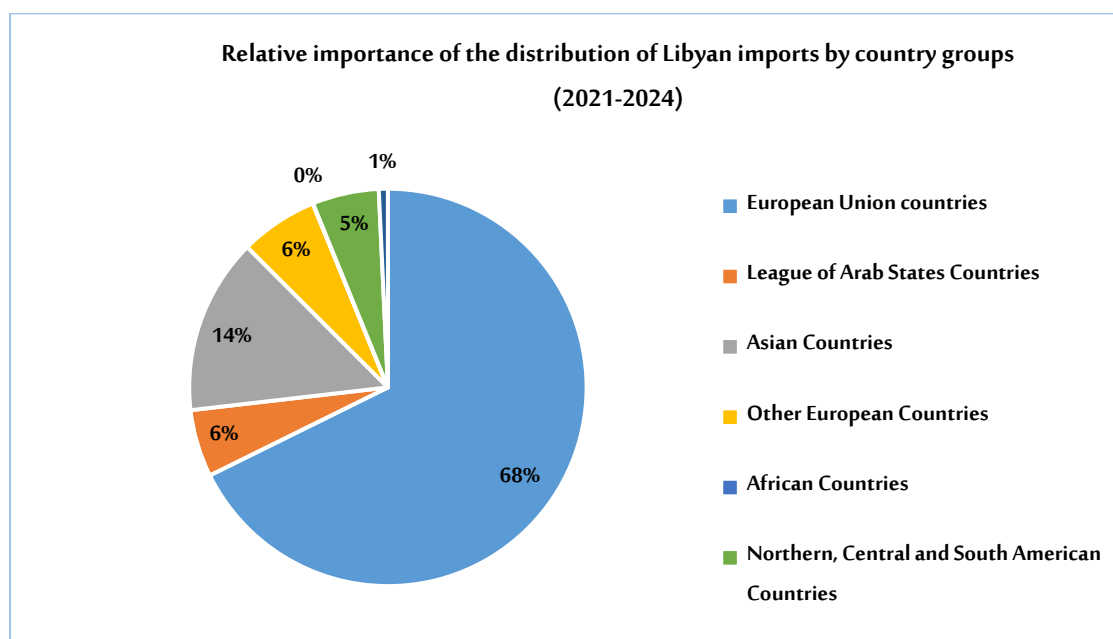
## Distribution of Libyan Exports by Country Groups

### During (2021-2024)

" Millions of USD "

Country groups	2021	2022	2023	2024
European Union countries	21,309.0	26,629.9	24,862.7	22,844.6
League of Arab States Countries	1,265.1	2,270.3	2,278.8	1,918.1
Asian Countries	5,880.8	6,752.2	4,926.3	2,656.1
Other European Countries	2,129.1	1,918.2	1,894.8	3,012.3
African Countries	1.5	35.9	9.6	5.5
Northern, Central and South American Countries	2,316.9	2,245.9	1,577.0	1,503.5
Australia and New Zealand	288.5	395.8	194.1	162.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,190.9</b>	<b>40,248.1</b>	<b>35,743.3</b>	<b>32,102.1</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).



### Exports According to the Most Important Exporting Countries:

Based on the tables below, which present the values of exports by Libya's main trading partners, Italy is the largest importer of Libyan exports. On average, approximately 23.2% of Libyan exports were directed to Italy during the period from 2021 to 2024, reflecting the significant economic importance of trade relations between Libya and Italy. For example, the value of Libyan exports to Italy in 2024 reached approximately

\$6,895.9 million. In addition to Italy, several other countries rank among the top importers of Libyan products, including Germany, the United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, and France. These countries are all major consumers of Libyan exports, which are predominantly composed of oil and petroleum-related products.

It is worth noting that crude oil represents most Libya's exports to these markets, underscoring the country's heavy reliance on oil exports as a key pillar of its foreign trade relations.

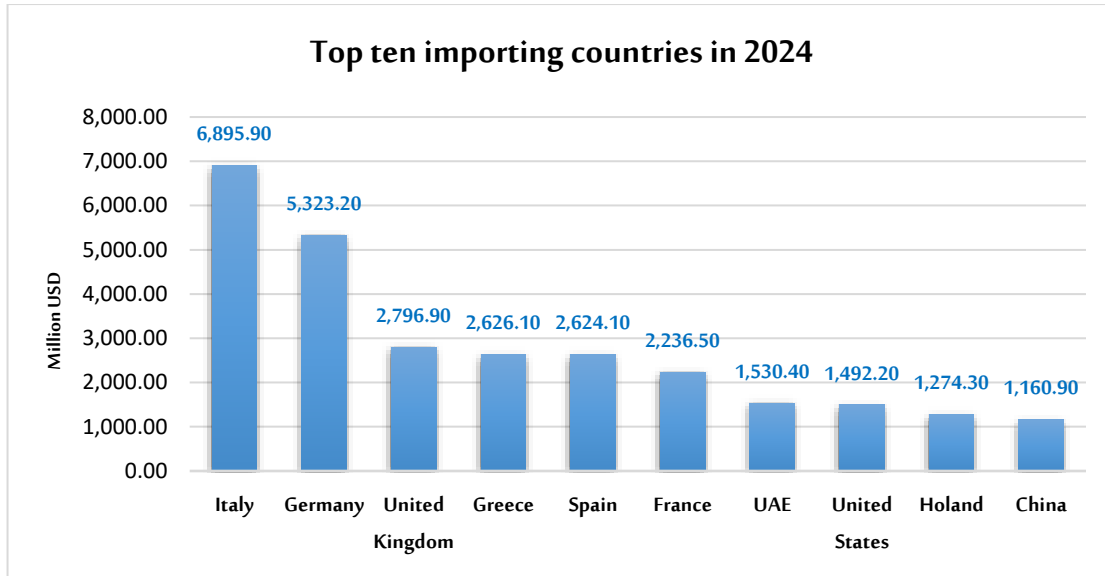
To provide a clearer picture of these figures, the table below illustrates the distribution of Libyan export values by each of the mentioned countries, highlighting the geographic spread and importance of these export destinations.

**The Value of Exports According to the Most Important Exporting Countries  
During (2021-2024)**

" Millions of USD "

Exporting Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024
Italy	7,470.1	10,500.5	7,963.9	6,895.9
Germany	3,659.9	3,806.9	5,323.2	5,323.2
United Kingdom	1,549.1	1,608.5	1,589.6	2,796.9
Greece	1,023.2	2,545.8	2,195.9	2,626.1
Spain	3,427.2	3,953.8	3,084.1	2,624.1
France	2,175.8	2,230.1	2,638.9	2,236.5
UAE	956.2	1,784.9	1,850.2	1,530.4
United States	2,239.7	2,245.8	1,568.6	1,492.2
Holand	1,692.7	1,838.5	1,269.8	1,274.3
China	3,271.5	2,933.4	2,201.3	1,160.9
Thailand	1,155.9	1,945.1	1,366.1	600.4
Türkiye	821.8	767.0	538.0	555.8
Malaysia	30.3	36.9	58.0	136.5
India	368.5	590.3	431.7	133.9
Switzerland	302.1	117.5	75.1	60.0
Singapore	171.2	373.4	219.0	33.6
Indonesia	10.5	0.7	57.7	1.7
Other countries	2,865.2	2,968.8	3,312.2	2,619.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,190.9</b>	<b>40,248.1</b>	<b>35,743.3</b>	<b>32,102.1</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).



**The Relative Importance of Libyan Exports according to the Most Important Exporting Countries, during (2021-2024)**

"Percentage %"

Exporting Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024
Italy	22.5	26.1	22.3	21.5
Germany	11.0	9.5	14.9	16.6
United Kingdom	4.7	4.0	4.4	8.7
Greece	3.1	6.3	6.1	8.2
Spain	10.3	9.8	8.6	8.2
France	6.6	5.5	7.4	7.0
United Arab Emirates	2.9	4.4	5.2	4.8
United States of America	6.7	5.6	4.4	4.6
Netherlands	5.1	4.6	3.6	4.0
China	9.9	7.3	6.2	3.6
Thailand	3.5	4.8	3.8	1.9
Türkiye	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
India	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4
Switzerland	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Singapore	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1
Indonesia	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other Countries	8.6	7.4	9.3	8.2

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

### Commodity Composition of Exports:

The data relating to the commodity composition of national exports presented in the table below showed the extent to which exports of mineral fuels, fuels and related materials acquired the largest share of total exports during the period (2021-2024), constituting 95.0% of total exports, which indicates the undiversified exports of the national economy, this is because of the weak structure of domestic production, which makes the economy vulnerable to fluctuations in oil production and its prices in international markets, while other exports accounted for 4.0% of total exports, most of which are precious metals and their products (gold) and common metals (scrap).

### Export Value Classified by Commodities Groups During (2021-2024)

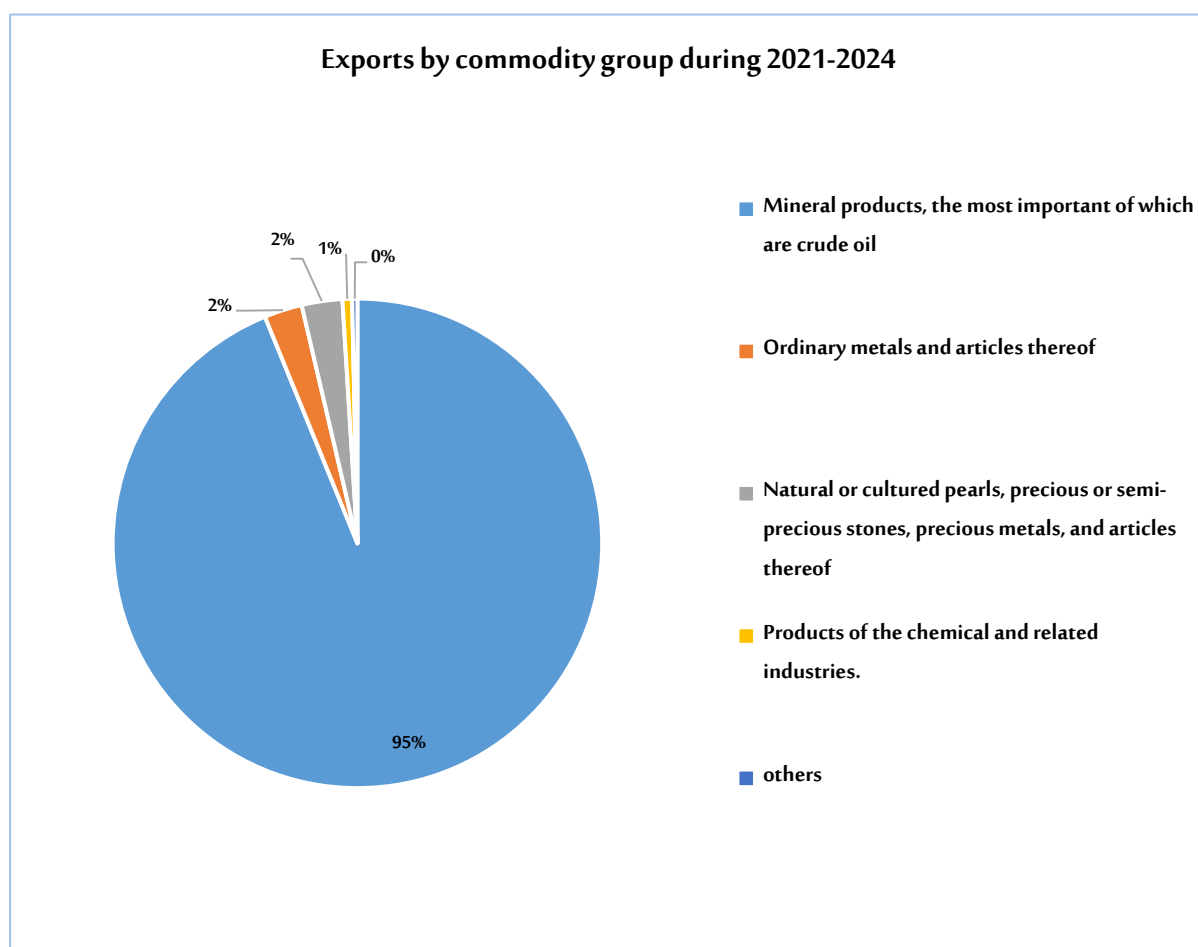
"Millions of USD"

Commodity Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mineral Products, Most Importantly Crude Oil	31,743.2	38,179.5	33,824.7	30,009.7
Common Metals and Their Products	929.3	843.6	810.9	937.8
Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Precious Metals and Their Products	237.8	747.8	802.3	625.4
Chemical and Related Products	208.0	319.0	209.1	445.9
Transport Equipment	4.4	62.6	0.9	1.1
Live Animals - Animal Products	26.0	42.9	40.2	18.2
Electrical Machinery, Equipment, Recording, Broadcasting, and Sound Equipment	16.9	14.7	10.1	9.7
Wood Pulp, Cellulose Pulp, Cardboard, and Paper Waste	8.6	12.7	10.6	19.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Products	1.5	5.0	4.0	3.4
Products of the Plant Kingdom	3.7	10.2	16.9	11.5
Optical, Photographic, and Cinematographic Instruments, Pressure Gauges, and Medical Equipment	3.1	1.3	1.1	0.4
Raw Animal Skins and Skins	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.2
Prepared Foodstuffs, Beverages, Vinegar, and Tobacco	1.5	1.7	3.2	3.4



<b>Textile Products and Materials</b>	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.7
<b>Plastics and Articles Thereof, Rubber and Articles Thereof</b>	1.7	1.3	2.2	4.4
<b>Animal and Vegetable Fats, Oils, and Products Derived Therefrom</b>	0.4	0.5	2.2	6.6
<b>Wood and Articles Thereof, Charcoal, Cork and Articles Thereof, Straw Products</b>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica, Ceramics, and Glass Products</b>	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0
<b>Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Sunshades, Walking Sticks, Horse-Handles</b>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories Thereof</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,190.9</b>	<b>40,248.1</b>	<b>35,743.3</b>	<b>32,102.1</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

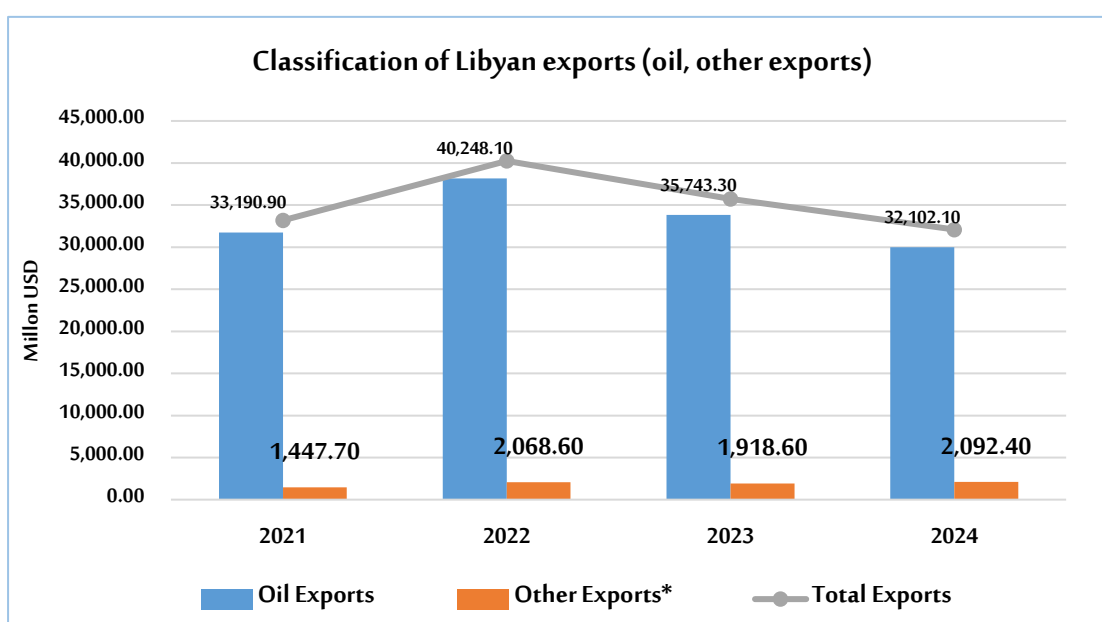


## Classification of Libyan exports (oil, other exports) During (2021-2024)

" Millions of USD "

Years	Oil Exports	Other Exports*	Total Exports
2021	31,743.2	1,447.7	33,190.9
2022	38,179.5	2,068.6	40,248.1
2023	33,824.7	1,918.6	35,743.3
2024	30,009.7	2,092.4	32,102.1

(\*)Other exports are mostly precious metals and common metals.



### Second: Imports:

More than 85.0% of the local market needs of all sectors and individuals of consumed and capital goods such as machinery, equipment, raw materials and intermediate goods needed for the production process, are imported from foreign markets.

### Geographical distribution of imports:

The European Union countries are Libya's main trading partner in terms of imports, accounting for an average of 34.7% of the country's total imports during the period from 2021 to 2024. The value of Libyan imports from EU countries amounted to \$6.8 billion in 2021, \$8.1 billion in 2022, \$7.3 billion in 2023, and \$7.8 billion in 2024.

This significant volume of trade is largely attributed to geographical proximity, as the closeness between Libya and EU countries particularly those within the Eurozone acts as a key driver for increasing trade exchanges.

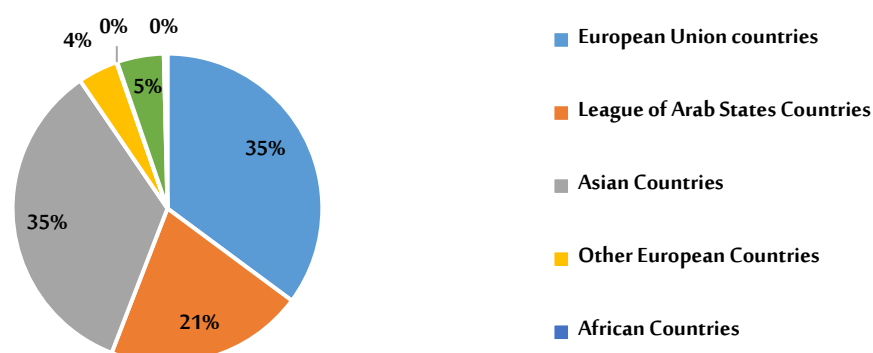
On the other hand, the remaining portion of imports was distributed among Asian countries, Arab League countries, and some non-EU European countries. Meanwhile, the data indicates a notably low volume of trade between Libya and both African countries and Australia and New Zealand, reflecting limited commercial relations with these regions.

### Distribution of Libyan Imports by Country Groups During (2021-2024)

" Millions of USD "

Country groups	2021	2022	2023	2024
European Union countries	6,173.8	8,062.8	7,345.7	7,777.4
League of Arab States Countries	3,733.6	3,942.5	5,207.3	5,148.4
Asian Countries	5,940.9	6,359.7	8,851.9	8,065.7
Other European Countries	1,198.7	585.0	536.5	665.4
African Countries	19.3	16.1	16.4	33.4
Northern, Central and South American Countries	879.4	895.0	1,248.9	1,541.9
Australia and New Zealand	65.0	87.0	64.2	105.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,010.7</b>	<b>19,948.1</b>	<b>23,271.0</b>	<b>23,337.6</b>

**Relative importance of the distribution of Libyan imports by country groups,  
(2021 - 2024)**



### Imports According to the Most Important Importing Countries:

The table below displays the value of imports according to the most important countries from which they are imported, it is obvious that the countries of China, Türkiye, Italy, Egypt, UAE, and Greece are on top the list of the most important countries. As the percentage of what was imported from them on average reached about 59.6% during the period (2021-2024) of the total value of Libyan imports.

However, China is regarded as the most important country from which Libya imports and the value of what was received during the year 2024 amounted to about \$3.6 billion, constituting 15.4 % of the total, while Türkiye ranked second with a value of \$2.8 billion, constituting 12.0% and Italy came in third place with about \$2.5 billion which represents 10.6% of the total. The following table shows the most important importing countries during the period (2021-2024).

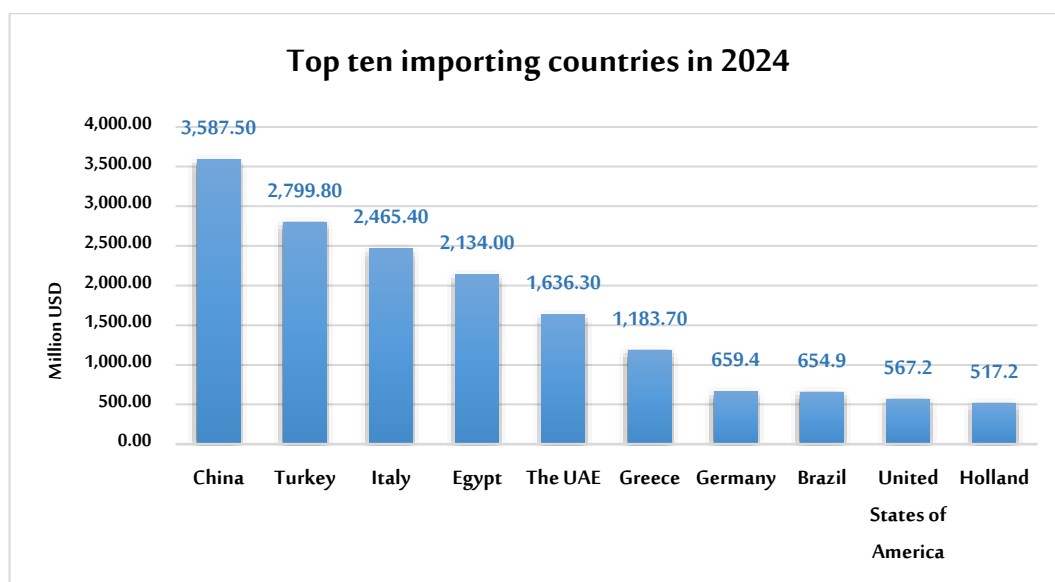
### The Value of Imports According to the Most Important Importing Countries During (2021-2024)

" Millions of USD \ "

Countries of Import	2021	2022	2023	2024
China	2,129.0	2,373.3	3,917.4	3,587.5
Türkiye	2,769.4	2,841.1	3,257.3	2,799.8
Italy	1,434.2	2,287.6	1,839.6	2,465.4
Egypt	960.8	1,214.9	1,824.5	2,134.0
The UAE	1,706.5	1,366.4	1,836.1	1,636.3
Greece	1,189.8	1,946.1	1,708.1	1,183.7
Germany	681.8	557.5	615.6	659.4
Brazil	313.4	320.0	450.9	654.9
United States of America	295.3	291.0	446.3	567.2
Holland	535.8	365.1	355.6	517.2
South Korea	428.5	366.9	572.2	450.4
Spain	366.7	429.4	320.7	414.7
France	208.2	229.7	321.6	319.1

Ukraine	468.0	254.5	106.9	276.7
United Kingdom	141.2	145.6	195.3	195.2
Switzerland	216.7	154.3	195.2	158.8
Other countries	4,165.4	4,804.7	5,307.5	5,317.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,010.7</b>	<b>19,948.1</b>	<b>23,271.0</b>	<b>23,337.6</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).



### The Relative Importance of Imports According to the Most Important Importing Countries, During (2021-2024)

"Percentage %"

Countries of Import	2021	2022	2023	2024
China	11.8	11.9	16.8	15.4
Türkiye	15.4	14.2	14.0	12.0
Italy	8.0	11.5	7.9	10.6
Egypt	5.3	6.1	7.8	9.1
The UAE	9.5	6.8	7.9	7.0
Greece	6.6	9.8	7.3	5.1
Germany	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.8
Brazil	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.8
United States of America	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.4
Holland	3.0	1.8	1.5	2.2
South Korea	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.9

Spain	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.8
France	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Ukraine	2.6	1.3	0.5	1.2
United Kingdom	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Switzerland	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other countries	23.1	24.1	22.8	22.8

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

### Commodity composition of imports:

The imports of the products group (**metal products, electrical machinery, equipment, recording, broadcasting and sound equipment, prepared foodstuffs, beverages, vinegar, and tobacco**) ranked first in terms of total commodity imports during the period (2021-2024), accounting for 49.2% of total commodity imports, while the imports of the products group (**products of the plant kingdom, products of chemical industries and related items, and transport equipment**) ranked second in terms of relative importance, constituting 17.7% of the total merchandise imports.

The remaining categories accounted for 33.1% of the total, distributed across various goods of relatively lower importance. This distribution reflects the limited production capacity of the domestic market to meet the demand for many essential goods, leading to a high degree of external exposure and increased reliance on foreign currency to cover both consumer and production needs. The following table illustrates the imports, classified according to commodities, during the period (2021-2024):

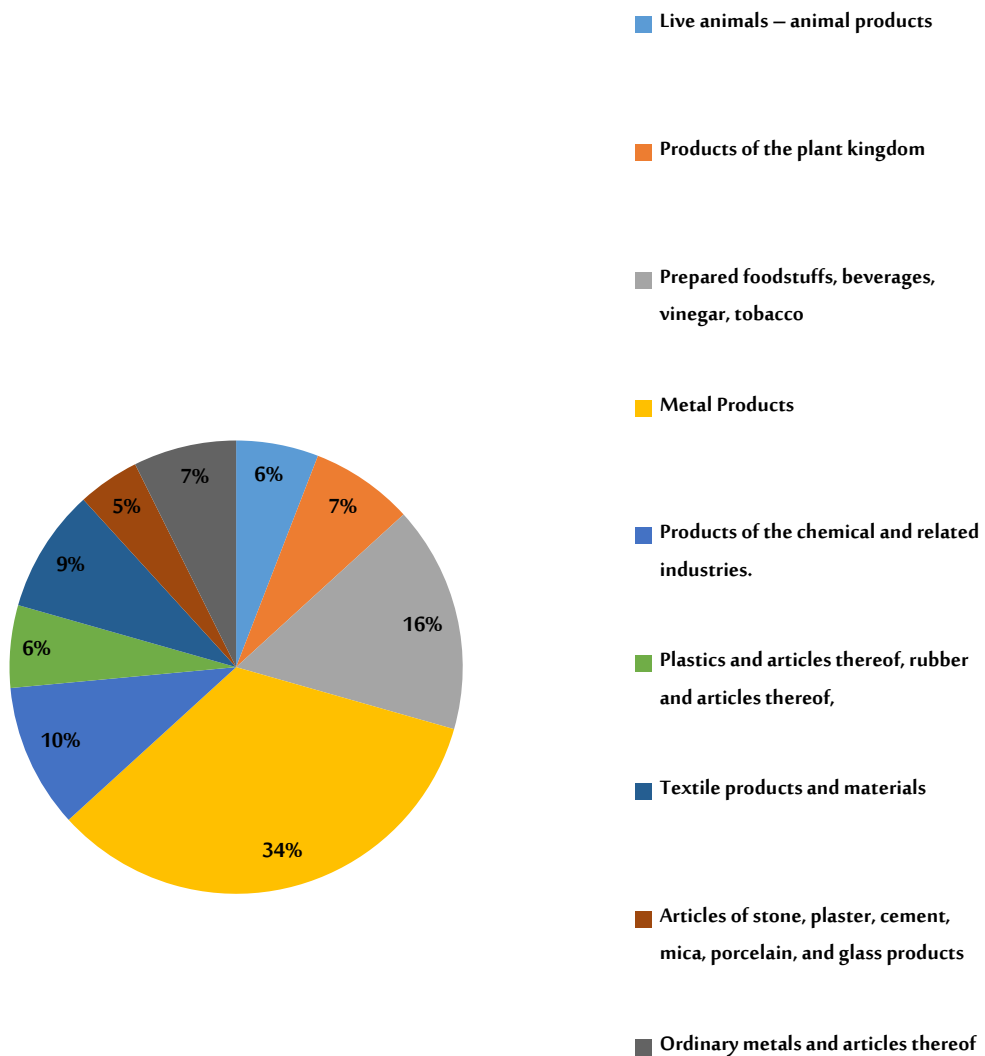
**The Value of Imports Classified by Commodities Departments.**  
**During (2021-2024)**

"Millions of USD"

Commodity Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024
Metal Products	3,290.5	5,851.2	5,314.3	4,801.1
Electrical machinery, devices, equipment, recording devices, radio and sound	3,034.5	2,793.6	3,791.3	3,866.9
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, vinegar, tobacco	1,841.3	1,921.6	2,393.3	2,706.5
Products of the plant kingdom	1,279.2	872.1	915.4	1,117.6
Products of the chemical and related industries.	1,364.3	1,190.1	1,460.6	1,515.9
Transportation Equipment	1,136.3	1,028.9	1,578.9	1,548.2
Ordinary metals and articles thereof	856.7	879.3	1,095.6	1,083.8
Textile products and materials	832.9	861.5	1,050.6	941.1
Plastics and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof,	774.4	836.2	1,100.2	1,056.8
Live animals – animal products	902.0	788.2	909.4	958.4
Miscellaneous Goods and Products	681.4	750.6	988.2	969.9
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, mica, porcelain, and glass products	541.2	540.8	837.5	827.4
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, and articles thereof	466.3	420.1	479.3	439.8
Animal and vegetable fats, fats, oils, and derivatives thereof	258.8	350.1	248.4	323.7
Wood pulp, cellulosic pastes, cardboard, and wastepaper	224.9	287.0	353.8	350.9
Optical, photographic, cinematic, pressure measuring devices and medical equipment	238.3	240.9	304.5	422.8
Wood and articles thereof, wood charcoal, cork, and articles thereof, thatch articles	143.1	162.9	178.1	189.9
Shoes, headwear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, equestrian whips	114.3	125.7	205.3	159.4
Raw animal skins and tanned skins	29.8	45.7	64.4	54.2
Weapons and ammunition, their parts, and accessories	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,010.7</b>	<b>19,948.1</b>	<b>23,271.0</b>	<b>23,337.6</b>

\*Source: Trade Statistics for International Business Development (Map Trade).

### Imports classified by commodity categories



End of report.....



## Appendices

- 1- Foreign trade during the period (2021-2024).
- 2- The value of exports according to groups and classes of commodities during the period (2021-2024).
- 3- The value of imports according to groups and classes of commodities during the period (2021-2024).
- 4- The relative distribution of intra-regional trade with international communities that include Libya during the period (2021-2024).
- 5- The relative distribution of intraregional trade with international communities that do not include Libya during the period (2021-2024).

## The value of Imports by commodity sections and commodity classes during the 2021-2024

Unit : US Dollar thousand

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Code	Product label	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>'TOTAL</b>	<b>All products</b>	<b>18,010,707</b>	<b>19,948,111</b>	<b>23,270,982</b>	<b>23,337,606</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>LIVE ANIMAL - ANIMAL PRODUCTIS</b>	<b>901,986</b>	<b>788,229</b>	<b>909,354</b>	<b>958,418</b>
'01	Live animals	123,646	71,625	108,238	91,536
'02	Meat and edible meat offal	268,458	255,690	271,300	323,442
'03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	19,468	23,672	27,340	36,554
'04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	490,157	436,949	502,168	506,634
'05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	257	293	308	253
<b>2</b>	<b>THE PRODUCTS OF PLANT KINGDOIN</b>	<b>1,279,212</b>	<b>872,140</b>	<b>915,412</b>	<b>1,117,604</b>
'06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	2,362	3,746	13,751	14,929
'07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	56,143	82,029	98,055	115,976
'08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	195,283	226,989	303,868	347,450
'09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	142,092	157,189	186,110	219,520
'10	Cereals	827,332	327,693	236,613	344,693
'11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	17,386	25,842	15,624	19,694
'12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	35,423	46,335	56,645	50,354
'13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	2,621	1,849	4,119	3,853
'14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	570	468	627	1,134
<b>3</b>	<b>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS;PREPREDIBLE FATS</b>	<b>258,766</b>	<b>350,082</b>	<b>248,448</b>	<b>323,698</b>
'15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	258,766	350,082	248,448	323,698
<b>4</b>	<b>PREPARED FOOD PRODUCTS . DRINKS.TOBACCO</b>	<b>1,841,250</b>	<b>1,921,646</b>	<b>2,393,319</b>	<b>2,706,498</b>
'16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	112,928	206,330	218,884	204,625
'17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	112,078	250,613	305,117	509,385
'18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	123,057	133,565	152,749	148,835
'19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	268,325	317,677	376,135	393,754
'20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	201,799	238,416	262,428	302,377
'21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	134,986	141,515	205,293	246,956
'22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	91,127	79,181	80,255	85,947
'23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	172,378	50,833	102,949	150,152
'24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	624,572	503,516	689,509	664,468
<b>5</b>	<b>MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>3,290,504</b>	<b>5,851,180</b>	<b>5,314,263</b>	<b>4,801,062</b>
'25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	177,783	137,690	183,277	199,064
'26	Ores, slag and ash	143,790	281,166	325,282	264,444
'27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2,968,931	5,432,324	4,805,704	4,337,554
<b>6</b>	<b>THE PRODUCTS OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>1,364,256</b>	<b>1,190,144</b>	<b>1,460,613</b>	<b>1,515,945</b>
'28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	21,899	23,167	25,137	29,029
'29	Organic chemicals	63,931	45,366	50,351	57,314
'30	Pharmaceutical products	543,446	427,931	469,053	478,168
'31	Fertilisers	28,585	48,419	51,130	40,059
'32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	85,720	109,882	145,217	177,266
'33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	334,426	280,220	383,925	387,219
'34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	140,811	133,963	164,230	152,147
'35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	17,380	16,665	23,168	27,417
'36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	2,127	2,039	2,665	3,045
'37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	6,996	4,278	2,103	3,213
'38	Miscellaneous chemical products	118,935	98,214	143,634	161,068
<b>7</b>	<b>PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF .RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF</b>	<b>774,429</b>	<b>836,155</b>	<b>1,100,176</b>	<b>1,056,807</b>
'39	Plastics and articles thereof	574796	650094	783183	793,078
'40	Rubber and articles thereof	199633	186061	316993	263,728
<b>8</b>	<b>CRUDE AND TANNED .FURSKING PRODUCTS . ARTICLES OF THEREOF SADDLERY AND HARNESS . TRAVEL GOODS</b>	<b>29,790</b>	<b>45,668</b>	<b>64,410</b>	<b>54,208</b>
'41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	18	3	39	36

	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	29,700	45,432	64,130	53,704
'42					
'43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	72	233	241	467
9	<b>WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD .WOOD CHARCOAL .CORK MANUFACTURES.</b>	<b>143,057</b>	<b>162,885</b>	<b>178,132</b>	<b>189,878</b>
'44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	142,262	162,541	175,356	188,424
'45	Cork and articles of cork	132	74	420	358
'46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	663	270	2,356	1,096
10	<b>PULP OF WOOD OR OF OTHER FIBROUS CELLULOSIC MATERIALWASTE AND SCRAP OF PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</b>	<b>224,914</b>	<b>287,038</b>	<b>353,817</b>	<b>350,871</b>
'47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	1,075	1,435	1,917	3,202
'48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	200,778	220,153	272,765	267,256
'49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	23,061	65,450	79,135	80,413
11	<b>FABRICS AND FABRIC MATERIALS</b>	<b>832,935</b>	<b>861,465</b>	<b>1,050,587</b>	<b>941,141</b>
'50	Silk	243	434	285	262
'51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	269	316	731	633
'52	Cotton	1,279	882	1,692	1,597
'53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	1,830	1,084	1,616	633
'54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	44,851	45,354	66,411	66,539
'55	Man-made staple fibres	10,740	11,520	16,454	16,273
'56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	12,064	13,602	16,246	17,640
'57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	116,703	109,005	126,056	115,046
'58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	6,549	5,412	7,317	7,437
'59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	5,336	5,407	8,933	7,438
'60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	26,934	25,113	35,187	28,838
'61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	289,234	317,266	351,951	265,833
'62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	201,896	233,741	301,983	308,664
'63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	115,007	92,329	115,725	104,309
12	<b>FOOTWEAR . HEADGEAR. UMBRELLAS . SUN UMBRELLA . WALKING STICKS .SEATSTICKS .WHIPS AND RIDING CROPS</b>	<b>114,302</b>	<b>125,689</b>	<b>205,268</b>	<b>159,406</b>
'64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	106,272	115,533	187,226	146,257
'65	Headgear and parts thereof	3,492	3,874	5,943	4,023
'66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	954	1,238	2,067	1,600
'67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	3,584	5,044	10,032	7,525
13	<b>ARTICLES OF STONE, PLASTER . CEMENT . ASBESTOS . MICA OR SIMILAR MATERIALS . CERAMIC PRODUCTS.</b>	<b>541,163</b>	<b>540,780</b>	<b>837,540</b>	<b>827,431</b>
'68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	177,803	193,586	396,242	460,956
'69	Ceramic products	283,380	258,704	318,232	267,028
'70	Glass and glassware	79,980	88,490	123,066	99,447
14	<b>NATURAL OR CULTURED PEARLS .PRECIOUS OR SEMI -PRECIOUS STONES .PRECIOUS METALS .</b>	<b>466,253</b>	<b>420,147</b>	<b>479,316</b>	<b>439,835</b>
'71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	466,253	420,147	479,316	439,835
15	<b>BASE METALS PRODUCTS</b>	<b>856,673</b>	<b>879,290</b>	<b>1,095,619</b>	<b>1,083,840</b>
'72	Iron and steel	260,689	272,498	216,494	258,704
'73	Articles of iron or steel	321,548	319,741	522,942	461,004
'74	Copper and articles thereof	9,561	13,391	12,666	19,169
'75	Nickel and articles thereof	3,078	731	1,540	3,109
'76	Aluminium and articles thereof	125,522	140,097	162,343	179,290
'78	Lead and articles thereof	171	1,402	1,031	684
'79	Zinc and articles thereof	3,501	711	902	851
'80	Tin and articles thereof	497	314	662	301
'81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	255	139	642	956
'82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	58,764	55,814	78,443	61,957
'83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	73,087	74,452	97,954	97,814
16	<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND PARTS THEREOF; SOUND RECORDERS AND REPRODUCERS</b>	<b>3,034,491</b>	<b>2,793,580</b>	<b>3,791,327</b>	<b>3,866,910</b>
'84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	1,428,831	1,326,091	1,875,082	1,954,387
'85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,605,660	1,467,489	1,916,245	1,912,523
17	<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>	<b>1,136,308</b>	<b>1,028,899</b>	<b>1,578,914</b>	<b>1,548,233</b>
'86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electromechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	1,299	1,554	1,560	1,979
'87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,101,404	1,013,262	1,503,005	1,480,350
'88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	17,938	6,562	19,432	35,680
'89	Ships, boats and floating structures	15,667	7,521	54,917	30,224
18	<b>OPTICAL . PHOTOGRAPHIC. CINEMATOGRAPHIC . MEASURING . CHECKING PRECISION .MEDICAL OR SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS</b>	<b>238,270</b>	<b>240,902</b>	<b>304,539</b>	<b>422,757</b>
'90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	225,723	227,381	288,238	407,334

'91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	12,170	13,231	15,789	14,895
'92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	377	290	512	528
<b>19</b>	<b>ARMS . AMMUNITION . PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>3,139</b>
'93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	782	1,545	1,689	3,139
<b>20</b>	<b>GOOD AND PRODUCTS MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>681,366</b>	<b>750,647</b>	<b>988,239</b>	<b>969,927</b>
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	442,407	374,013	553,959	503,999
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	61,241	68,107	108,257	76,129
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	152,029	142,894	185,546	164,365
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	57	116	100	83
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	25,632	165,517	140,377	225,351

## Intra-trade with international blocs including Libya

2024-2021



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT LIBYA INCLUDING (2021 -**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

THE GATHERING	percentage				exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ESCWA	6.0	6.4	5.6	3.8	1,918,078	2,278,760	2,270,250	1,265,055
SAHEL-SAHARAN	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	280,543	320,678	389,698	193,818
COMESA	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	200,722	175,191	270,998	156,113
ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE	6.0	6.4	5.6	3.8	1,918,078	2,278,717	2,270,250	1,265,055
THE AFRICAN UNION	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	206,580	185,440	307,164	157,763
OrganiSation of Islamic Cooperation	8.3	8.4	7.8	6.7	2,677,432	3,000,763	3,132,276	2,220,550
MAGAHREB	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	196,913	244,494	282,079	114,381
OPEK	4.8	5.2	4.4	2.9	1,542,247	1,850,586	1,785,339	956,547
<b>LIBYA : TOTAL EXPORTS</b>					<b>32,102,117</b>	<b>35,743,253</b>	<b>40,248,130</b>	<b>33,190,868</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT LIBYA INCLUDING (2021 -**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

THE GATHERING	percentage				imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ESCWA	22.1	22.4	19.8	20.7	5,148,367	5,207,296	3,942,533	3,733,576
SAHEL-SAHARAN	12.7	11.9	10.5	9.3	2,971,578	2,767,526	2,089,513	1,682,549
COMESA	12.4	11.5	10.1	8.9	2,904,778	2,683,952	2,012,437	1,611,116
ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE	22.1	22.4	19.8	20.7	5,148,367	5,207,296	3,942,533	3,733,576
THE AFRICAN UNION	12.5	11.6	10.1	9.0	2,922,866	2,692,733	2,019,479	1,622,107
OrganiSation of Islamic Cooperation	34.7	37.0	34.4	36.4	8,091,143	8,619,348	6,859,797	6,554,393
MAGAHREB	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	824,519	940,328	872,452	719,329
OPEK	8.4	9.2	7.9	10.6	1,953,880	2,136,491	1,573,236	1,915,774

<b>LIBYA : TOTAL IMPORTES</b>					<b>23,337,606</b>	<b>23,270,982</b>	<b>19,948,111</b>	<b>18,010,709</b>
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**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ESCWA MEMBER COUNTRIES  
IN(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2023	2023	2022	2021
EGYPT	4.1	3.0	8.0	6.3	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
JORDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	530	530	17,543	16,900
SAUDI ARABIA	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	8,277	273	252	92
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	6.4	4.7	3.6	5.0	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
LEBANON	5.4	5.1	5.6	18.2	103,663	115,859	96,160	98,970
MOROCCO	3.9	5.9	1.0	5.2	74,027	135,369	100,018	36,434
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	108	24	119
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	43	0	25
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	79.8	81.2	80.7	64.4	1,530,422	1,850,195	1,784,915	956,155
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10	17	101
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	498	1,257	326	387
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,918,078</b>	<b>2,278,760</b>	<b>2,270,250</b>	<b>1,265,055</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ESCWA MEMBER COUNTRIES  
IN(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
EGYPT	41.5	35.0	27.5	25.7	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
JORDAN	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	73,202	91,591	67,245	60,771
SAUDI ARABIA	5.3	4.3	3.5	4.6	271,351	225,518	159,740	172,134
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	14.8	16.4	17.8	17.2	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
LEBANON	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.5	34,072	64,360	19,240	18,615
MOROCCO	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	60,474	84,810	78,767	76,750
KUWAIT	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	840	3,323	1,261	969
BAHRAIN	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.5	79,688	153,933	64,275	56,122
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	31.8	35.3	44.9	45.7	1,636,332	1,836,079	1,366,400	1,706,516
OMAN	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	87,664	57,467	172,940	32,585
QATAR	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6,699	10,189	4,126	5,783
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210.0	121.0	83	72
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,148,367</b>	<b>5,207,296</b>	<b>3,942,533</b>	<b>3,733,576</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH SAHEL-SAHARAN MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	43.6	33.6	46.6	40.0	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
EGYPT	27.9	21.0	22.9	40.4	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
MOROCCO	26.4	42.2	25.7	18.8	74,027	135,369	100,018	36,434
TOGO	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	58	22	8,603	13
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CHAD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MALI	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	3	342	275
SENEGAL	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	965	32	2,541	321
NIGER	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	741	186	161	124
BENIN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	22	6	45
Cote dlvoire	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0	7	6,423	15
BURKINA FASO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5	23	3	0
MAURITANIA	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	498	1,257	326	387
SIERRA LEONE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0	8,631	132	56
GUINEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	3,548	10	148	181
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA BISSAU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
GAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	95
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SATOMI AND PRINCIPE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>280,543</b>	<b>320,678</b>	<b>389,698</b>	<b>193,818</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH SAHEL-SAHARAN MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
(2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	25.7	30.9	38.0	38.2	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
EGYPT	71.8	65.9	58.1	57.1	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
MOROCCO	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.6	60,474	84,810	78,767	76,750
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	374	79	0	39
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CHAD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MALI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
NIGER	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,988	45	3	717
BENIN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86	0	214	162
Cote dlvoire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	872	1,050	774	548
BURKINA FASO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	297	119	5
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210	121	83	72
SIERRA LEONE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	145	242	112	81
GUINEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	571	977	985	916
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA BISSAU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
GAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SATOMI AND PRINCIPE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,971,578</b>	<b>2,767,526</b>	<b>2,089,513</b>	<b>1,682,549</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH COMESA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	61.0	61.6	67.1	49.7	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
EGYPT	39.0	38.4	32.9	50.2	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
ETHIOPIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
UGANDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0	0	3	241
D.R.CONGO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61	75	0	0
MALAWI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
RWANDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
BURUNDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>200,722</b>	<b>175,191</b>	<b>270,998</b>	<b>156,113</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH COMESA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
TUNISIA	26.3	31.9	39.4	39.9	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
EGYPT	73.5	68.0	60.4	59.6	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
ETHIOPIA	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	3022	1317	2747	5001
UGANDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342	572	131	171
D.R.CONGO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	88	1
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	31	0
ZAMBIA	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2952	0	0	575
MADAGASCAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	314.0	628	306	68
KENYA	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	313.0	1530	676	2041
MALAWI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
RWANDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	2	0
BURUNDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ERITREA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SWAZILAND	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,904,778</b>	<b>2,683,952</b>	<b>2,012,437</b>	<b>1,611,116</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
JORDAN	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	530	530	17,543	16,900
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,277	273	252	92
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	6.4	4.7	8.0	6.1	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
PALESTINE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0		0	0
LEBANON	5.4	5.1	4.2	7.8	103,663	115,859	96,160	98,970
EGYPT	4.1	3.0	3.9	6.2	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
MOROCCO	3.9	5.9	4.4	2.9	74,027	135,369	100,018	36,434
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	108	24	119
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	25
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	79.8	81.2	78.6	75.6	1,530,422	1,850,195	1,784,915	956,155
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10	17	101
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	498	1,257	326	387
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,918,078</b>	<b>2,278,717</b>	<b>2,270,250</b>	<b>1,265,055</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ARAB FREE TRADE ZONE MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
JORDAN	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	73,202	91,591	67,245	60,771
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	271,351	225,518	159,740	172,134
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	14.8	16.4	20.1	17.2	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
PALESTINE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	34,072	64,360	19,240	18,615
EGYPT	41.5	35.0	30.8	25.7	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
MOROCCO	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	60,474	84,810	78,767	76,750
KUWAIT	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	840	3,323	1,261	969
BAHRAIN	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.5	79,688	153,933	64,275	56,122
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	31.8	35.3	34.7	45.7	1,636,332	1,836,079	1,366,400	1,706,516
QATAR	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	6,699	10,189	4,126	5,783
OMAN	1.7	1.1	4.4	0.9	87,664	57,467	172,940	32,585
SOMALIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210	121	83	72
DJIBUTI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
COMOROS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,148,367</b>	<b>5,207,296</b>	<b>3,942,533</b>	<b>3,733,576</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE AFRICAN UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	22	22	45
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5	23	3	0
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	10
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	111
Congo, Democratic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0	7	6,423	15
Egypt	37.9	36.3	29.1	49.6	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
Ethiopia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	95
Ghana	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0	8,631	132	56
Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0	3	342	275
Mauritania	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	498	1,257	326	387
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	741	186	161	124
Nigeria	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	3,548	10	148	181
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	965	32	2,541	321
South Africa	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0	53	17,465	17
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	58	22	8,603	13
Tunisia	59.2	58.2	59.2	49.2	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3	3	3	241
Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61	75	0	0
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Central Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>206,580</b>	<b>185,440</b>	<b>307,164</b>	<b>157,763</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE AFRICAN UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Angola	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86	0	214	162
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	44	11
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	297	119	5
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	88	1
Congo, Democratic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	872	1,050	774	548
Egypt	73.0	67.8	60.2	59.2	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
Ethiopia	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	3,022	1,317	2,747	5,001
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	145	242	112	81
Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	314	628	306	68
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210	121	83	72
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	41
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	436	555	48	182
Niger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,988	45	3	717
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	571	977	985	916
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	2	0
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	7,335	5,415	4,184	2,145
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	476	44
Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	374	79	0	39
Tunisia	26.1	31.8	39.3	39.6	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342	572	131	171
Zimbabwe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	31	0
Kenya	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	313	1,530	676	2,041
Malawi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	575
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Central Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	6,028
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,922,866</b>	<b>2,692,733</b>	<b>2,019,479</b>	<b>1,622,107</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE MEMBER STATES OF THE  
ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
INDONESIA	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.5	1,700	57,724	673	10,483
JORDAN	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	530	530	17,543	16,900
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	57.2	61.7	57.0	43.1	1,530,422	1,850,195	1,784,915	956,155
PAKISTAN	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	3	6,900	14,310	4,132
ALBANIA	2.2	2.0	1.0	3.9	59,989	61,153	31,277	87,536
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	58	22	8,603	13
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
BAHRAIN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	25
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	965	32	2,541	321
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	10
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	108	24	119
MOROCCO	2.8	4.5	3.2	1.6	74,027	135,369	100,018	36,434
SAUDI ARABIA	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,277	273	252	92
UWGHANDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	3	241
ALNYJR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	741	186	161	124
BININ	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	22	22	45
TURKEY	20.8	17.9	24.5	37.0	555,764	538,017	767,019	821,796
TUNISIA	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.5	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
OMAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10	17	101
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
KAZAKHSTAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	5	0	2
LEBANON	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.5	103,663	115,859	96,160	98,970
MALI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	3	342	275
MALIZIA	5.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	136,546	57,972	36,927	30,336
EGYPT	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.5	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
NIGERIA	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,548	10	148	181
MOZAMBIQUE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	498	1,257	326	387
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,677,432</b>	<b>3,000,763</b>	<b>3,132,276</b>	<b>2,220,550</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH THE MEMBER STATES OF THE  
ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
INDONESIA	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.3	92,911	116,436	52,897	17,584
JORDAN	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	73,202	91,591	67,245	60,771
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	20.2	21.3	19.9	26.0	1,636,332	1,836,079	1,366,400	1,706,516
PAKISTAN	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	10,977	12,981	9,390	11,711
ALBANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,072	2,217	186	813
TOGO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	374	79	0	39
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
BAHRAIN	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	79,688	153,933	64,275	56,122
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	5
SUDAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	840	3,323	1,261	969
MOROCCO	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	60,474	84,810	78,767	76,750
SAUDI ARABIA	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	271,351	225,518	159,740	172,134
UWGHANDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342	572	131	171
NIGER	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,988	45	3	717
BENIN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86	0	214	162
TURKEY	34.6	37.8	41.4	42.3	2,799,831	3,257,338	2,841,054	2,769,426
TUNISIA	9.4	9.9	11.6	9.8	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
OMAN	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.5	87,664	57,467	172,940	32,585
QATAR	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6,699	10,189	4,126	5,783
KAZAKHSTAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	51
LEBANON	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	34,072	64,360	19,240	18,615
MALI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	25,624	21,407	12,404	19,181
EGYPT	26.4	21.2	17.7	14.7	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	571	977	985	916
MOZAMBIQUE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	41
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210	121	83	72
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,091,143</b>	<b>8,619,348</b>	<b>6,859,797</b>	<b>6,554,393</b>

## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MAGAHREB IN( 2021-2024 )

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	62.2	44.1	64.4	67.8	122,388	107,868	181,735	77,560
MOROCCO	37.6	55.4	35.5	31.9	74,027	135,369	100,018	36,434
MAURITANIA	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	498	1,257	326	387
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>196,913</b>	<b>244,494</b>	<b>282,079</b>	<b>114,381</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MAGAHREB IN( 2021-2024 )**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
TUNISIA	92.6	91.0	91.0	89.3	763,835	855,397	793,602	642,507
MOROCCO	7.3	9.0	9.0	10.7	60,474	84,810	78,767	76,750
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210	121	83	72
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>824,519</b>	<b>940,328</b>	<b>872,452</b>	<b>719,329</b>

# PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH OPEC IN( 2021-2024 )

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
SAUDI ARABIA	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8277.0	273.0	252.0	92.0
NIGERIA	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3548.0	10.0	148.0	181.0
ANGOLA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ECUADOR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KUWAIT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	108.0	24.0	119.0
QATAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	82.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	1530422.0	1850195.0	1784915.0	956155.0
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1542247.0</b>	<b>1850586.0</b>	<b>1785339.0</b>	<b>956547.0</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH OPEC IN( 2021-2024 )**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
SAUDI ARABIA	13.9	10.6	10.2	9.0	271,351	225,518	159,740	172,134
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	571	977	985	916
ANGOLA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.1	34,854	47,188	31,391	21,237
KUWAIT	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	840	3,323	1,261	969
QATAR	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	6,699	10,189	4,126	5,783
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	83.7	85.9	86.9	89.1	1,636,332	1,836,079	1,366,400	1,706,516
IRAN	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	3,233	13,217	9,333	8,219
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,953,880</b>	<b>2,136,491</b>	<b>1,573,236</b>	<b>1,915,774</b>

**Intra-regional trade with international blocs that do not**

**include Libya**

**2024 - 2021**





**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT NOT LIBYA INCLUDE  
(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

THE GATHERING	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
EUROPEAN UNION	71.2	69.6	66.2	64.2	22,844,583	24,862,697	26,629,918	21,309,006
MIDDLE EAST	7.1	7.2	6.8	5.9	2,276,929	2,572,283	2,755,190	1,972,470
NAFTA	4.7	4.4	5.6	6.8	1,497,764	1,576,881	2,245,939	2,247,710
ASEAN	2.4	4.8	5.9	4.1	772,243	1,700,799	2,356,121	1,367,930
GROUP OF 15	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	360,348	622,997	719,850	517,151
GROUP OF EIGHT DEVELOPING ISLAMIC COUNTRIES (D-8)	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	775,834	727,920	908,337	945,240
GOOLF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)	4.8	5.2	4.4	2.9	1,538,699	1,850,565	1,785,208	956,492
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	84.3	78.8	79.3	79.3	27,055,339	28,180,748	31,929,434	26,320,018
G-7	56.6	53.4	50.7	51.6	18,171,049	19,085,445	20,391,952	17,128,746
MERCOSUR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5,743	82	0	21,055
<b>LIBYA : TOTAL EXPORTS</b>					<b>32,102,117</b>	<b>35,743,253</b>	<b>40,248,130</b>	<b>33,190,868</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS THAT NOT LIBYA INCLUDE  
(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

THE GATHERING	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
EUROPEAN UNION	33.3	31.6	40.4	34.3	7,777,427	7,345,708	8,062,827	6,173,832
MIDDLE EAST	30.5	32.4	29.7	32.2	7,126,912	7,537,523	5,920,468	5,791,892
NAFTA	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.0	643,481	544,900	350,778	353,721
ASEAN	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	406,627	393,772	317,024	242,077
GROUP OF 15	16.3	13.6	10.5	9.5	3,804,128	3,156,275	2,094,635	1,713,102
GROUP OF EIGHT DEVELOPING ISLAMIC COUNTRIES (D-8)	21.7	22.5	20.8	21.0	5,067,147	5,246,864	4,140,917	3,787,680
GOOLF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)	8.9	9.8	8.9	11.0	2,082,574	2,286,509	1,768,742	1,974,109
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	47.4	47.2	57.6	53.3	11,069,097	10,982,390	11,492,271	9,602,722
G-7	18.6	15.3	18.1	15.8	4,333,540	3,571,132	3,615,729	2,853,316
MERCOSUR	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	836,032	635,535	484,614	451,574
<b>LIBYA : TOTAL IMPORTS</b>					<b>23,337,606</b>	<b>23,270,982</b>	<b>19,948,111</b>	<b>18,010,709</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH EUROPEAN UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Italy	30.2	32.0	39.4	35.1	6,895,887	7,963,916	10,500,545	7,470,057
Germany	20.8	21.4	14.3	17.2	4,749,336	5,323,363	3,806,886	3,659,917
Spain	11.5	12.4	14.8	16.1	2,624,148	3,084,094	3,953,770	3,427,177
France	9.8	10.6	8.4	10.2	2,236,489	2,638,868	2,230,051	2,175,808
Austria	3.0	4.7	2.9	4.2	689,364	1,161,056	767,477	893,308
Netherlands	5.6	5.1	6.9	7.9	1,274,255	1,269,750	1,838,500	1,692,680
Greece	11.5	8.8	9.6	4.8	2,626,061	2,195,902	2,545,752	1,023,240
Denmark	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.1	95,306	24	255,317	226,576
Bulgaria	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	364,231	2,089	18,320	61,564
Sweden	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	398,165	386,550	346,216	321,491
Malta	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	8,400	27,448	27,335	15,490
Romania	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.1	331,646	657,624	15	15,450
Belgium	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	177,551	74,467	183,786	53,595
Slovakia	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	57,460	0	0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	556	57	31
Croatia	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	67,896	0	2,503	116,878
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	19	155	5,128	17,217
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	104	102	80
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	67	1,088	121,923	89,490
Cyprus	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	115,684	15,813	2,093	3,831
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	3	16	0
Portugal	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	156,458	2,365	23,399	13,671
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	2	0	0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	0	0	0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	590	0	0	31,455
Slovenia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	32,990	0	727	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22,844,583</b>	<b>24,862,697</b>	<b>26,629,918</b>	<b>21,309,006</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH EUROPEAN UNION MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Italy	31.7	25.0	28.4	23.2	2,465,414	1,839,643	2,287,623	1,434,191
Greece	15.2	23.3	24.1	19.3	1,183,746	1,708,138	1,946,097	1,189,819
Netherlands	6.6	4.8	4.5	8.7	517,150	355,582	365,128	535,765
Germany	8.5	8.4	6.9	11.0	659,383	615,643	557,545	681,788
Spain	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.9	414,746	320,738	429,430	366,732
Belgium	7.5	6.2	16.8	12.8	581,553	454,606	1,358,188	792,210
France	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.4	319,109	321,610	229,717	208,183
Cyprus	10.9	10.5	1.6	3.4	846,394	774,090	131,235	212,245
Bulgaria	0.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	63,935	174,505	200,834	138,738
Romania	1.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	100,092	218,586	160,512	98,935
Malta	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	31,239	23,690	37,045	46,867
Ireland	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	59,343	53,925	36,961	37,295
Austria	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	90,588	66,697	51,460	60,513
Poland	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	132,639	93,165	80,036	70,331
Sweden	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	44,766	80,742	29,554	43,551
Portugal	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	69,049	47,427	35,881	41,769
Denmark	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	34,532	30,074	30,440	31,727
Lithuania	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	37,041	16,304	14,650	62,504
Czech Republic	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	18,072	12,107	7,761	17,314
Slovenia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	30,757	30,943	31,814	56,890
Hungary	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	29,325	17,178	10,053	12,701
Latvia	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	23,258	17,766	5,309	1,983
Croatia	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	12,213	24,790	14,729	21,182
Slovakia	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	4,593	40,308	6,369	6,023
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,714	2,053	669	1,047
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5,586	4,089	2,305	1,731
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,190	1,309	1,482	1,798
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,777,427</b>	<b>7,345,708</b>	<b>8,062,827</b>	<b>6,173,832</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MIDDLE EAST MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Turkey	24.4	20.9	27.8	41.7	555,764	538,017	767,019	821,796
Egypt	3.4	2.6	3.2	4.0	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,277	273	252	92
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	43	0	25
Jordan	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	530	530	17,543	16,900
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	108	24	119
Lebanon	4.6	4.5	3.5	5.0	103,663	115,859	96,160	98,970
United Arab Emirates	67.2	71.9	64.8	48.5	1,530,422	1,850,195	1,784,915	956,155
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10	17	101
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,276,929</b>	<b>2,572,283</b>	<b>2,755,190</b>	<b>1,972,470</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MIDDLE EAST MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Turkey	39.3	43.2	48.0	47.8	2,799,831	3,257,338	2,841,054	2,769,426
Egypt	29.9	24.2	20.5	16.6	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
Saudi Arabia	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	271,351	225,518	159,740	172,134
Qatar	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6,699	10,189	4,126	5,783
Bahrain	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	79,688	153,933	64,275	56,122
Palestine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	73,202	91,591	67,245	60,771
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	840	3,323	1,261	969
Lebanon	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	34,072	64,360	19,240	18,615
United Arab Emirates	23.0	24.4	23.1	29.5	1,636,332	1,836,079	1,366,400	1,706,516
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	3,233	13,217	9,333	8,219
Oman	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.6	87,664	57,467	172,940	32,585
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,126,912</b>	<b>7,537,523</b>	<b>5,920,468</b>	<b>5,791,892</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH NAFTA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
CANADA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157	113	120	177
USA	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	1,492,247	1,568,565	2,245,819	2,239,657
MEXICO	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	5,360	8,203	0	7,876
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,497,764</b>	<b>1,576,881</b>	<b>2,245,939</b>	<b>2,247,710</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH NAFTA MEMBER COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
CANADA	11.9	18.1	17.1	16.5	76,261	98,640	59,814	58,434
USA	88.1	81.9	82.9	83.5	567,220	446,260	290,964	295,287
MEXICO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>643,481</b>	<b>544,900</b>	<b>350,778</b>	<b>353,721</b>



**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0.2	3.4	0.0	0.8	1,700	57,724	673	10,483
Malaysia	17.7	3.4	1.6	2.2	136,546	57,972	36,927	30,336
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	4.4	12.9	15.8	12.5	33,623	218,973	373,430	171,237
Thailand	77.7	80.3	82.6	84.5	600,374	1,366,130	1,945,091	1,155,874
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>772,243</b>	<b>1,700,799</b>	<b>2,356,121</b>	<b>1,367,930</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	496	919	302	112
Indonesia	22.8	29.6	16.7	7.2	92,911	116,436	52,897	17,475
Malaysia	6.3	5.4	3.9	7.9	25,624	21,407	12,404	19,181
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	175	219	309	151
Singapore	10.2	5.8	5.6	6.8	41,338	22,824	17,835	16,563
Thailand	60.5	58.9	73.6	77.9	246,083	231,967	233,277	188,595
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>406,627</b>	<b>393,772</b>	<b>317,024</b>	<b>242,077</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (D-8) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Turkey	71.6	73.9	84.4	86.9	555,764	538,017	767,019	821,796
Pakistan	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.4	3	6,949	14,310	4,132
Nigeria	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,548	10	148	181
Malaysia	17.6	8.0	4.1	3.2	136,546	57,972	36,927	30,336
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0.2	7.9	0.1	1.1	1,700	57,724	673	10,483
Egypt	10.1	9.2	9.8	8.3	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>775,834</b>	<b>727,920</b>	<b>908,337</b>	<b>945,240</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (D-8) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Turkey	55.3	62.1	68.6	73.1	2,799,831	3,257,338	2,841,054	2,769,426
Pakistan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	10,977	12,981	9,390	11,711
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	571	977	985	916
Malaysia	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	25,624	21,407	12,404	19,181
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	3,233	13,217	9,333	8,219
Indonesia	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.5	92,911	116,436	52,897	17,475
Egypt	42.1	34.8	29.3	25.4	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,067,147</b>	<b>5,246,864</b>	<b>4,140,917</b>	<b>3,787,680</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ( G-7) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157	113	120	177
France	12.3	13.8	10.9	12.7	2,236,489	2,638,868	2,230,051	2,175,808
Germany	26.1	27.9	18.7	21.4	4,749,336	5,323,363	3,806,886	3,659,917
Italy	37.9	41.7	51.5	43.6	6,895,887	7,963,916	10,500,545	7,470,057
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	44	974	0	33,981
United Kingdom	15.4	8.3	7.9	9.0	2,796,889	1,589,646	1,608,531	1,549,149
United States of America	8.2	8.2	11.0	13.1	1,492,247	1,568,565	2,245,819	2,239,657
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,171,049</b>	<b>19,085,445</b>	<b>20,391,952</b>	<b>17,128,746</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH ( G-7) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Canada	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.0	76,261	98,640	59,814	58,434
France	7.4	9.0	6.4	7.3	319,109	321,610	229,717	208,183
Germany	15.2	17.2	15.4	23.9	659,383	615,643	557,545	681,788
Italy	56.9	51.5	63.3	50.3	2,465,414	1,839,643	2,287,623	1,434,191
Japan	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	50,912	54,018	44,496	34,251
United Kingdom	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.9	195,241	195,318	145,570	141,182
United States of America	13.1	12.5	8.0	10.3	567,220	446,260	290,964	295,287
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,333,540</b>	<b>3,571,132</b>	<b>3,615,729</b>	<b>2,853,316</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MERCOSUR MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ARGENTINA	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,743	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0	82	0	21,055
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,743</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21,055</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH MERCOSUR MEMBER  
COUNTRIES IN( 2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ARGENTINA	21.4	27.7	33.5	28.5	178,760	176,006	162,383	128,876
URUGUAY	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	1,724	4,318	500	2,373
PARAGUAY	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.5	656	4,334	1,718	6,921
BRAZIL	78.3	70.9	66.0	69.4	654,892	450,877	320,013	313,404

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>836,032</b>	<b>635,535</b>	<b>484,614</b>	<b>451,574</b>
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**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH GROUP OF 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
(2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	21.7	10.8	12.4	15.1	78,273	67,248	89,260	78,312
MALAYASIA	37.9	9.3	5.1	5.9	136,546	57,972	36,927	30,336
INDIA	37.2	69.3	82.0	71.3	133,895	431,651	590,301	368,518
INDONESIA	0.5	9.3	0.1	2.0	1,700	57,724	673	10,483
IRAN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
SRI.LANKA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	69
SENEGAL	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	965	32	2,541	321
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61	75	0	0
NIGERIA	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,548	10	148	181
MEXICO	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	5,360	8,203	0	7,876
JAMAICA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0	82	0	21,055
PERU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
CHILE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>360,348</b>	<b>622,997</b>	<b>719,850</b>	<b>517,151</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH GROUP OF 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
(2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
ALGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	56.1	57.8	58.0	56.1	2,134,000	1,824,508	1,214,854	960,752
MALAYASIA	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	25,624	21,407	12,404	19,181
INDIA	17.6	16.0	13.1	12.1	668,889	504,982	274,959	207,897
INDONESIA	2.4	3.7	2.5	1.0	92,911	116,436	52,897	17,475
IRAN	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	3,233	13,217	9,333	8,219
SRI.LANKA	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.9	42,405	42,443	42,383	50,489
SENEGAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	31	0
KENYA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	313	1,530	676	2,041
NIGERIA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	571	977	985	916
MEXICO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	4.7	5.6	7.8	7.5	178,760	176,006	162,383	128,876
BRAZIL	17.2	14.3	15.3	18.3	654,892	450,877	320,013	313,404
PERU	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	246	724	1,440	1,142
CHILE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2,284	3,168	2,277	2,710
VENEZUELA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,804,128</b>	<b>3,156,275</b>	<b>2,094,635</b>	<b>1,713,102</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (GCC) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
(2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Bahrain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	25
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	108	24	119
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10	17	101
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,277	252	252	92
United Arab Emirates	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,530,422	1,850,195	1,784,915	956,155
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,538,699</b>	<b>1,850,565</b>	<b>1,785,208</b>	<b>956,492</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (GCC) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN  
(2021-2024)**

**in thousand of USA dollars**

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
		%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Bahrain	3.8	6.7	3.6	2.8	79,688	153,933	64,275	56,122
Kuwait	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	840	3,323	1,261	969
Oman	4.2	2.5	9.8	1.7	87,664	57,467	172,940	32,585
Qatar	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	6,699	10,189	4,126	5,783
Saudi Arabia	13.0	9.9	9.0	8.7	271,351	225,518	159,740	172,134
United Arab Emirates	78.6	80.3	77.3	86.4	1,636,332	1,836,079	1,366,400	1,706,516
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,082,574</b>	<b>2,286,509</b>	<b>1,768,742</b>	<b>1,974,109</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (OECD ) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Exports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Australia	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	162,084	194,028	395,713	288,414
Austria	2.5	4.1	2.4	3.4	689,364	1,161,056	767,477	893,308
Belgium	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	177,551	74,467	183,786	53,595
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157	113	120	177
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	67	1,088	121,923	89,490
Denmark	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	95,306	24	255,317	226,576
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
France	8.3	9.4	7.0	8.3	2,236,489	2,638,868	2,230,051	2,175,808
Germany	17.6	18.9	11.9	13.9	4,749,336	5,323,363	3,806,886	3,659,917
Greece	9.7	7.8	8.0	3.9	2,626,061	2,195,902	2,545,752	1,023,240
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	19	155	5,128	17,217
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	104	102	80
Italy	25.5	28.3	32.9	28.4	6,895,887	7,963,916	10,500,545	7,470,057
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44	974	0	33,981
Korea, Republic	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	26,565	46,283	90,879	12,523
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	0	0	0
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,360	8,203	0	7,876
Netherlands	4.7	4.5	5.8	6.4	1,274,255	1,269,750	1,838,500	1,692,680
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	39	0	20
Norway	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	53	27	124,172	19
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	556	57	31
Portugal	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	156,458	2,365	23,399	13,671
Slovakia	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	57,460	0	0
Slovenia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	32,990	0	727	0
Spain	9.7	10.9	12.4	13.0	2,624,148	3,084,094	3,953,770	3,427,177
Sweden	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	398,165	386,550	346,216	321,491
Switzerland	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	60,041	75,135	117,545	302,068
Turkey	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.1	555,764	538,017	767,019	821,796
United Kingdom	10.3	5.6	5.0	5.9	2,796,889	1,589,646	1,608,531	1,549,149
United States or America	5.5	5.6	7.0	8.5	1,492,247	1,568,565	2,245,819	2,239,657
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27,055,339</b>	<b>28,180,748</b>	<b>31,929,434</b>	<b>26,320,018</b>

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-TRADE WITH (OECD ) MEMBER COUNTRIES IN (2021-2024)**

in thousand of USA dollars

COUNTRY	percentage				Imports			
	%	%	%	%	2024	2023	2022	2021
Australia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	6,623	8,271	4,242	2,127
Austria	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	90,588	66,697	51,460	60,513
Belgium	5.3	4.1	11.8	8.2	581,553	454,606	1,358,188	792,210
Canada	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	76,261	98,640	59,814	58,434
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,284	3,168	2,277	2,710
Czech Republic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	18,072	12,107	7,761	17,314
Denmark	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	34,532	30,074	30,440	31,727
Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,555	4,089	2,305	1,731
France	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.2	319,109	321,610	229,717	208,183
Germany	6.0	5.6	4.9	7.1	659,383	615,643	557,545	681,788
Greece	10.7	15.6	16.9	12.4	1,183,746	1,708,138	1,946,097	1,189,819
Hungary	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	29,325	17,178	10,053	12,701
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	316	54	73	0
Ireland	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	59,343	53,925	36,961	37,295
Italy	22.3	16.8	19.9	14.9	2,465,414	1,839,643	2,287,623	1,434,191
Japan	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	50,912	54,018	44,496	34,251
Korea, Republic	4.1	5.2	3.2	4.5	450,412	572,190	366,876	428,530
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,190	1,309	1,482	1,798
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	4.7	3.2	3.2	5.6	517,150	355,582	365,128	535,765
New Zealand	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	98,874	55,120	82,841	62,935
Norway	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	856	2,859	1,949	830
Poland	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	132,639	93,165	80,036	70,331
Portugal	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	69,049	47,427	35,881	41,769
Slovakia	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	4,593	40,308	6,369	6,023
Slovenia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	30,757	30,943	31,814	56,890
Spain	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.8	414,746	320,738	429,430	366,732
Sweden	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	44,766	80,742	29,554	43,551
Switzerland	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.3	158,757	195,230	154,271	216,679
Turkey	25.3	29.7	24.7	28.8	2,799,831	3,257,338	2,841,054	2,769,426
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	195,241	195,318	145,570	141,182
United States of America	5.1	4.1	2.5	3.1	567,220	446,260	290,964	295,287
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,069,097</b>	<b>10,982,390</b>	<b>11,492,271</b>	<b>9,602,722</b>